

Towards a more data driven TMF: Integration of the TMF Reference Model with Digital Data Flow, ICH M11 and other CDISC standards

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Meet the Speakers

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Disclaimers and Disclosures



The views and opinions expressed in this presentation are those of the authors, and do not necessarily reflect the official policy or position of Moderna, Montrium, or CDISC

The author(s) have no real or apparent conflicts of interest to report



2024 US CDISC+TMF Interchange | #Clear DataClear Impact



Agenda

1 From Documents to Digital Assets

2 The Data-Driven Approach to TMF





4 Conclusions and Next Steps

From Documents to Digital Assets

Current and future state of TMF as an information management discipline



A brief history

requirement Reference TMF BioPharma the effort to guidar formalized in Model group Reference Inc. launches develop the CeSH the ICH GCP formed Model released Digital Data (USDM) and Guideline Flow (DDF) associated initiative standards	1996	2009	2010	2018	2021	2022
	requirement formalized in the ICH GCP Consolidated	Reference Model group	TMF Reference Model	BioPharma Inc. launches the Digital Data Flow (DDF)	the effort to develop the data model (USDM) and associated	ICH M11 guidance CeSHar TMF Referene Model jo CDISC

2023 ICH M11 draft guidance for **CeSHarP**

Reference

Model joins CDISC

HL7/FHIR crossindustry group Vulcan partners with CDISC

2024 US CDISC+TMF Interchange | #Clear DataClear Impact



A brief history

1996	2009	2010	2018	▶ 2021	2022	≥2023
		Fil	e-room mo	gmt.		
nt formalized	Model group	Reference	e BioPharm	effort to	guidance	industry
in the ICH	formed	E	lectronic r	ecord rep	ository mg	jmt.
GCP Consolidat			Digital	(USDM)	TMF Referenc	with
ed			Data Flow (DDF)		ation mgn	nt. (Data-drive
Guideline	0		initiative	standards	CDISC	



Digital Assets and the TMF - Examples



Monitoring Visit Reports

- Dates
- Attendees
- Scope of review
- Findings
- Actions

Site Temp Logs

- Readings
- Dates
- Acceptable ranges
 per protocol



- Participant selection
- Visit schedule
- Schedule of assessments



The Data Driven Approach

Initiatives and application to eTMF systems

ICH M11: Clinical electronic Structured Harmonised Protocol (CeSHarP)

- Regulator driven guideline for a structured protocol standard that allows for digitization
- Standardizes content and format for trial information such as names, addresses, phase, amendment history and description, trial population, storage and handling information, blinding information, safety and AE information
- Tools will be used to develop and maintain the digital protocol
- No more word documents!

cd	isc

Term (Variable)	Committees
Data Type	List
Topic, Value or	D
Header	
Definition	
User Guidance	
Conformance	Required/Multiple
Cardinality	
Relationship content from ToC representing the protocol hierarchy	Trial Design
Relationship (reference to high level conceptual model)	
Value	No, Data Monitoring Committee
Business rules	Value Allowed: Yes
	Relationship: n/a
	Concept: n/a
Duplicate field in other sections	



Digital Data Flow

Today Tomorrow EHR EHR IRT IRT 8 Document Digital TMF Protocol Protocol **CTMS CTMS** EDC EDC



Unified Study Definition Model (USDM) & Study Definitions Repository (SDR)



Automated Data Flow Between Upstream & Downstream Systems



NCI EVS – CDISC Controlled Terminology

- National Cancer Institute has partnered with CDISC to develop a controlled terminology library for all standards
- Controlled Terminology is composed of standard terms, code-lists, synonyms and definitions
- It allows us to easily understand what a particular data point is and to standardize on each data points nomenclature
- By using standard terms, we can better empower interoperability between systems and organizations and help ensure harmonization across all process zones of the reference model





Enterprise Vocabulary Services

Data Sta	andards	Browser						9	O Search			@ ~
Dashboard Expand All Filter Products Data Collection	Status Final	Effective Da 2021-11-29	te Implements								Comma-Separated Valu	
 Data Tabulation SDTM v2.0 SDTM v1.8 SDTM v1.7 SDTM v1.6 SDTM v1.5 										Microsoft® Excel® (XLS		
SDTM V1.4 SDTM V1.4 SDTM V1.2 SDTMIG v3.4 SDTMIG-MD V1.1 SDTMIG v3.3 SDTMIG-AP V1.0 SDTMIG v3.2	Trial De Name Trial Ar Descrip A trial d	Structure ms One reco	ord per planned Elei	nent per Arm Status planned arm in the trial. Final								
SDTMIG-MD v1.0 SDTMIG v3.1.3 SDTMIG v3.1.2 SENDIG v3.1.1 SENDIG-AR v1.0 SENDIG-DART v1.1	Trial Ar	rms Ordinal ↑	Name	Label	Description	Data Type	Role	Core	Code List	Described Value Domain	Filter results	Value List
SENDIG v3.1	स	1	STUDYID	Study Identifier	Unique identifier for a study.	Char	Identifier	Reg	Code List	Described value bomain	STUDYID	value List
SENDIG v3.0	E	2	DOMAIN	Domain Abbreviation			Req			DOMAIN	"TA"	
 ✓ QRS Instruments ✓ Terminology 	E	3	ARMCD	Planned Arm Code	ARMCD is limited to 20 characters and does not have special character restrictions. The maximum length of ARMCD is Char Topic Req longer than that for other "short" variables to accommodate the kind of values that are likely to be needed for crossover trials. For example, if ARMCD values for a 7-period crossover were constructed using 2-character abbreviations for each treatment and separating hyphens, the length of ARMCD values would be 20.		ARMCD					
	E	4	ARM	Description of Planned Arm	Name given to an arm or treatment group. Char Synonym Reg Qualifier		ARM					
	•	5	TAETORD	Planned Order of Element within Arm	Number that gives the order of the element within the arm. Num Timing Req		TAETORD					
	•	6	ETCD	Element Code	ETCD (the companion to ELEMENT) is limited to 8 characters and does not have special character restrictions. These Char Record Req values should be short for ease of use in programming, but it is not expected that ETCD will need to serve as a variable Qualifier name.			ETCD				
	E	7	ELEMENT	Description of Element	The name of the element. The same element may occur more than once within an arm. Char Synonym Qualifier		ELEMENT					
	•	8	TABRANCH	Branch	Condition subject met, at a "branch" in the trial design at the end of this element, to be included in this arm (e.g., "Randomization to DRUG X").	Char	Rule	Exp			TABRANCH	
	E	9	TATRANS	Transition Rule	If the trial design allows a subject to transition to an element other than the next element in sequence, then the conditions Char Rule Exp for transitioning to those other elements, and the alternative element sequences, are specified in this rule (e.g., "Responders go to washout").		TATRANS					



Digital Interoperability





CDISC TMF Exchange Mechanism Standard (EMS)

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Standard developed specifically for TMF interoperability and artifact exchange



Is composed on a standard set of metadata and a mechanism for cross referencing files and and providing an inventory of what needs to be exchanged between two systems or organizations



Initial focus was on the transfer of files, but could also be used to transfer data points and study event information



The Data Driven Approach

Many of these systems contain data and artifacts that are TMF relevant or that could drive TMF completeness

APIs

/ DDF

Analysis, randomization etc. Parameters M11 Clinical Digital DDF / USDM / SDR Systems DDF **Protocol** USDM Artifacts SDR By mapping the TMF Digital Dataflow leverages the Digital RM artifacts to M11 we protocol to distribute protocol information can navigate the TMF to all downstream systems using Digital by digital protocol Data Flow and the Unified Study Definition Model (USDM) standard

CDISC CT

TMF RM Standard Structure, terms and metadata

Key parameters about the clinical trial drives

which artifacts we should expect i.e. Interim

TMF Specific Metadata Artifacts Events / Milestones

Controlled Terminology across all standards facilitates understanding of terms and identification of artifacts + Completeness + Timeliness + Quality

CDISC

Library

eTMF

EMS

Benefits of a Data Driven Approach

Implications and opportunities for the TMF community



Opportunities

Streamline Configuration	For expected trial-level elements
Increase Synchronization	Between systems (e.g., RIM to eTMF)
Improve Completeness Reporting	Syncing TMF health data from all repositories into a central TMF information hub
Enhance Navigation	With digital protocol as table of contents
Contribute to Trial Health	By sending TMF insights to other systems
Leverage TMF as oversight tool	For clinical teams and sponsor quality functions in real-time





What Does our Future Look Like?

Reduce reliance on document renditions

- Transform processes to reflect shift
- Implement vendor- and sponsor-agnostic data standards

TMF is an extraordinary resource of rich information about trial conduct, and it can become a true trial oversight tool and information hub.

Next Steps

Ongoing work and call to contribute

Next Steps....get involved





Thank You!

