



2023

US

INTERCHANGE

FALLS CHURCH, VA | 18-19 OCTOBER



The Digital Blueprint: Automating End-to-End Workflows using Standards

Nathan Johnson | VP, Digital Innovation | eClinical Solutions



Meet the Speaker

Nathan Johnson

Title: VP, Digital Innovation

Organization: eClinical Solutions

Nathan has 20 years experience in clinical research as an innovator and programmer with expertise in statistical analysis and reporting, SAS programming, standards development, and data management. He is passionate about reshaping clinical trials through digital transformation, intelligent technology, and increased automation. Nathan has a Masters in biostatistics from Case Western Reserve University.



Disclaimer and Disclosures

- *The views and opinions expressed in this presentation are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the official policy or position of CDISC.*
- *The author has no real or apparent conflicts of interest to report.*



Agenda

1. The Clinical Data Problem
2. Changes in Perspectives in Clinical Trial Data
3. The Digital Blueprint
4. Architectural Plans
5. Structural Plans
6. Engineering Plans
7. Conclusions



Clinical Data Problem

Clinical Data Problem

The 5Vs of Clinical Data



Society for Clinical Data Management
DATA DRIVEN

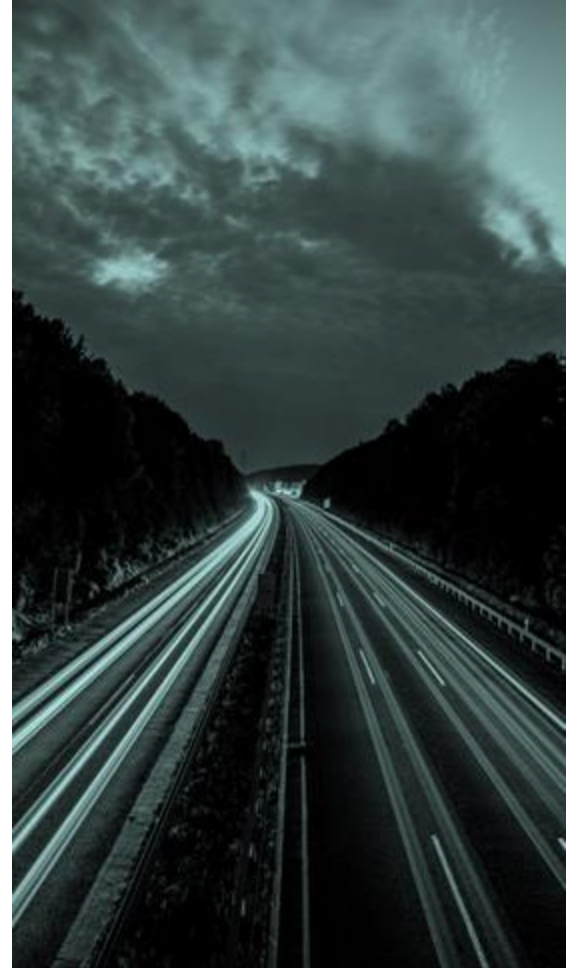


Reference: <https://scdm.org/the-5vs-of-clinical-data/>

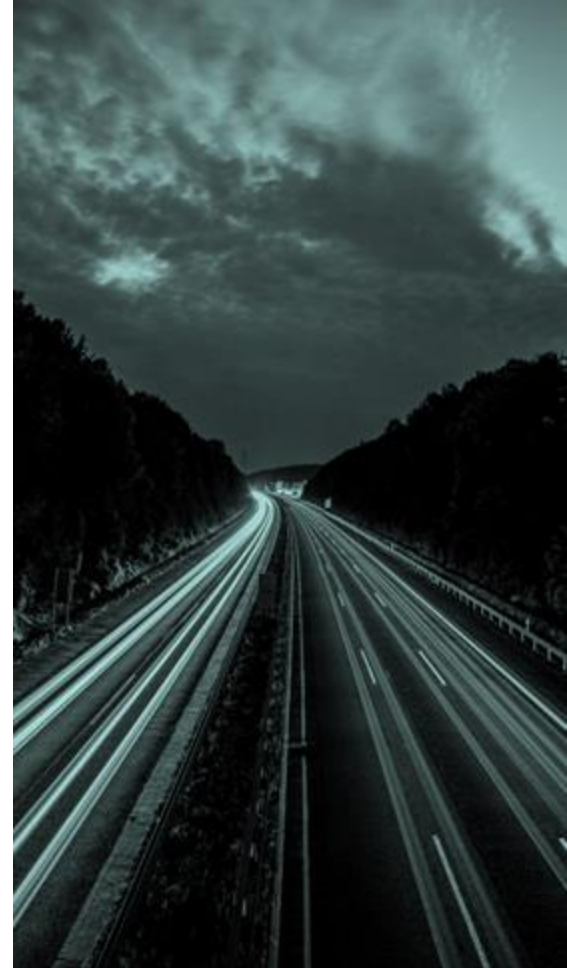
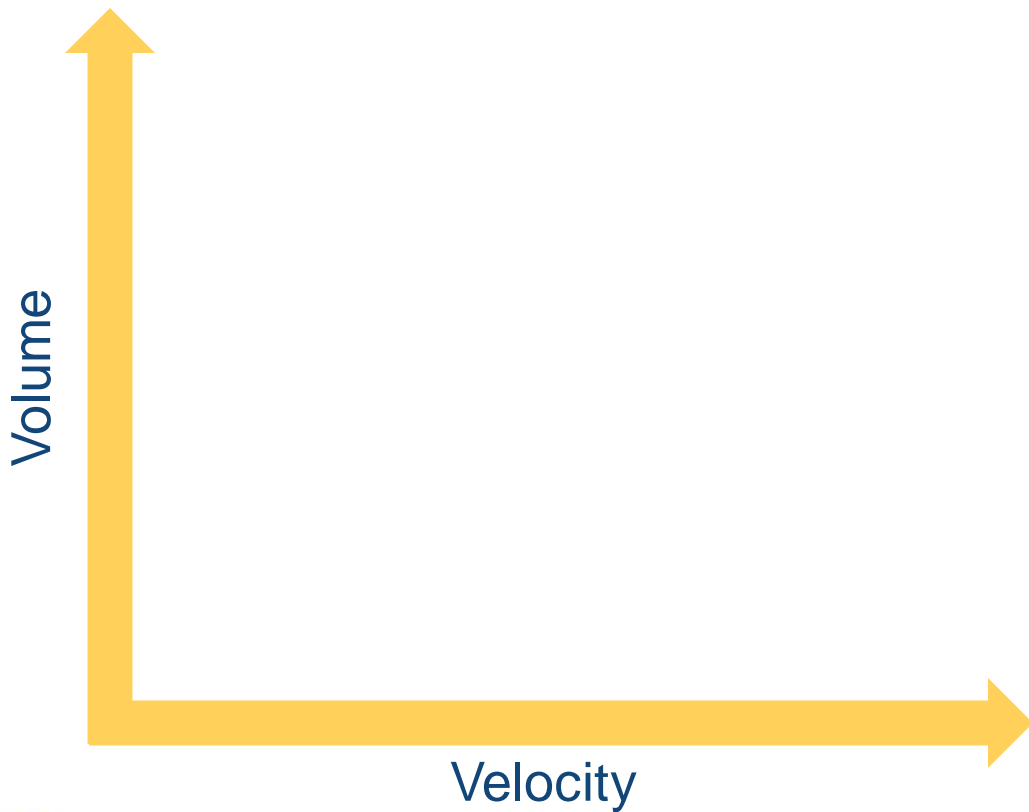


Clinical Data Problem

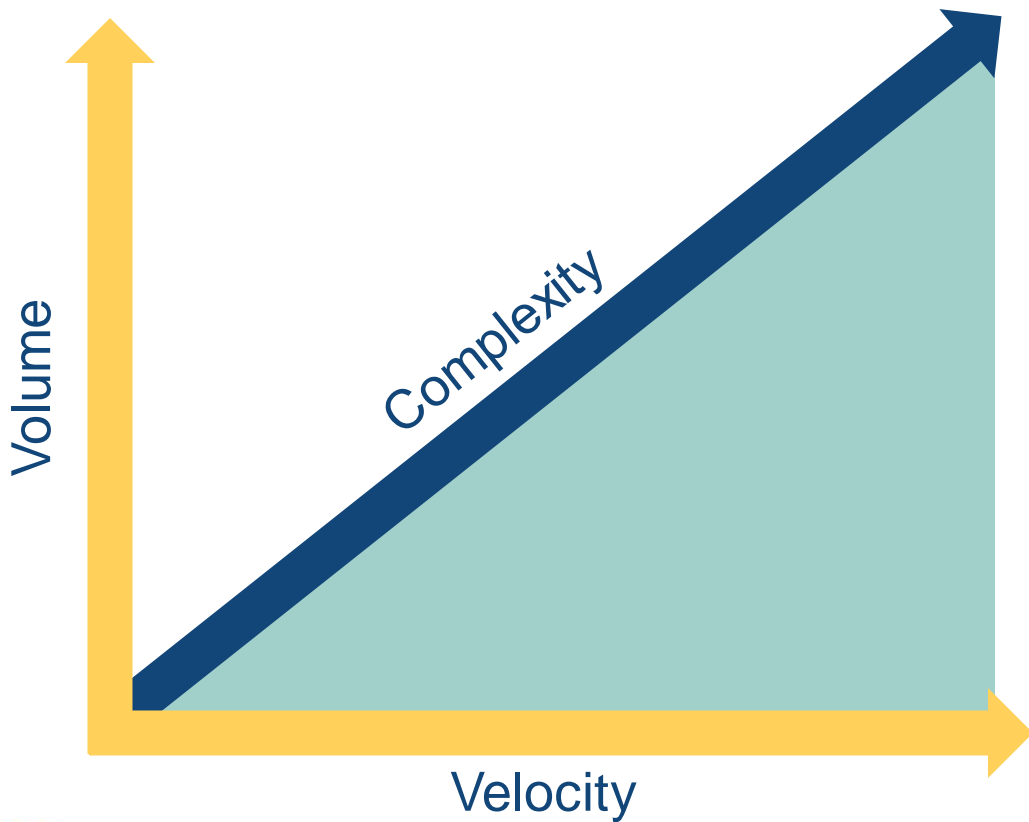
Volume



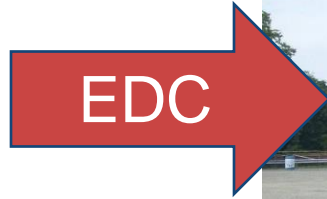
Clinical Data Problem



Clinical Data Problem



The Reality of Modern Trial Data: Changes in Perspective



The Reality of Modern Trial Data: Changes in Perspective



Image Credit: Corridor Crew corridordigital.com

The Reality of Modern Trial Data: Changes in Perspective



Image Credit: Corridor Crew corridordigital.com



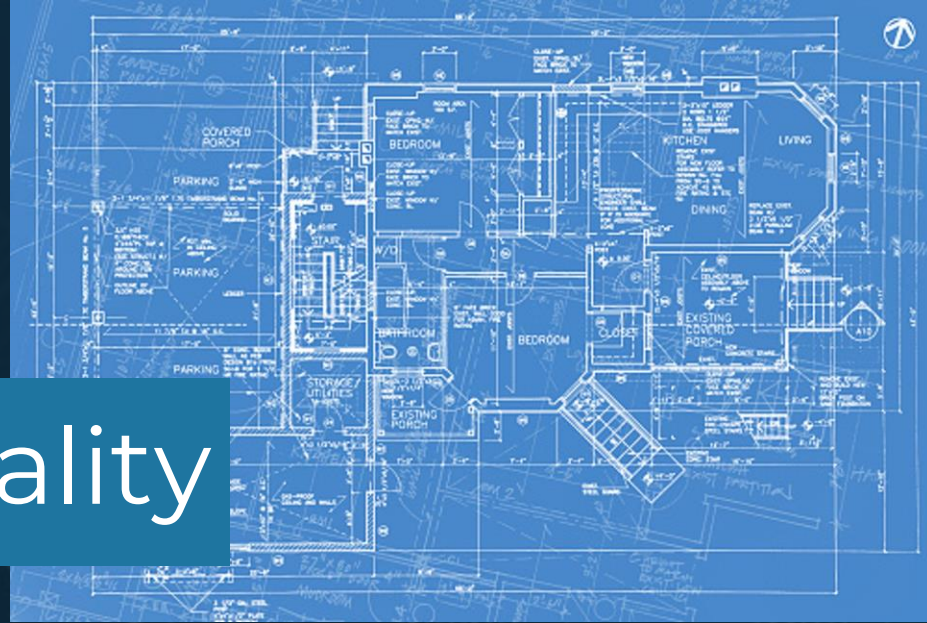
The Digital Blueprint



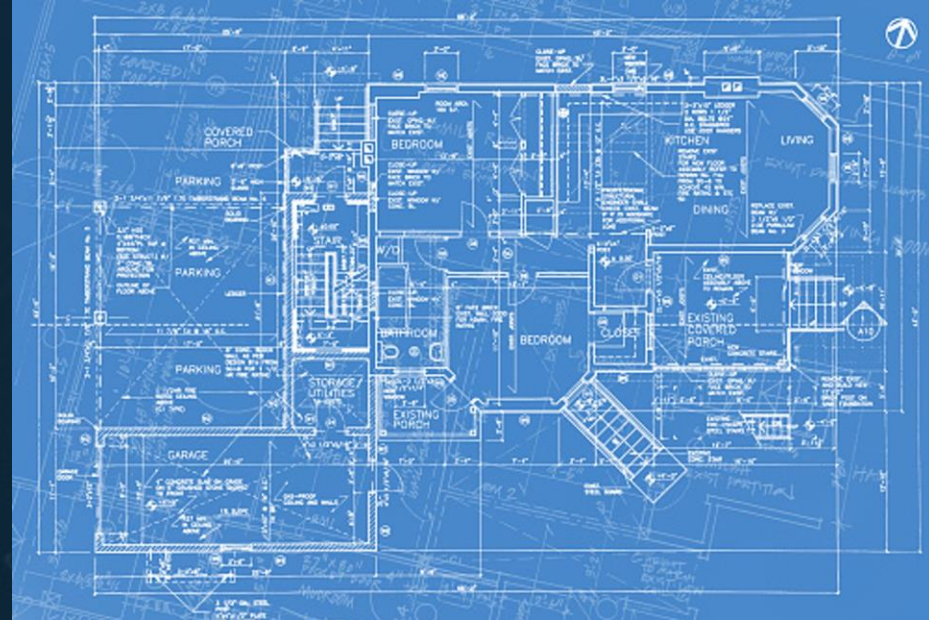
The Digital Blueprint

Vision

Reality

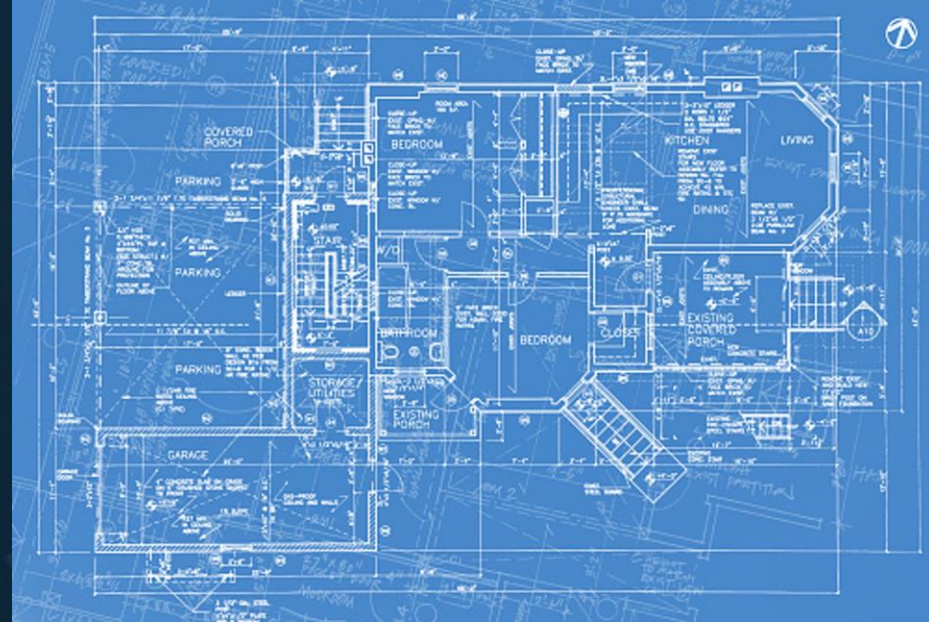


The Digital Blueprint

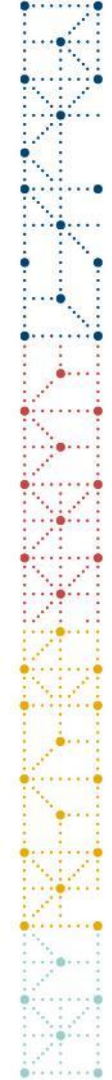


The Digital Blueprint

- A Sheets – Architectural Plans
 - Elevation drawings
 - Floor plans
 - Slice views
- S Sheets – Structural Plans
 - Foundation
 - Framing
 - Roof
- E Sheets – Engineering Plans
 - Electrical Plans
 - Mechanical Plans
 - Plumbing Plans



The Digital Blueprint



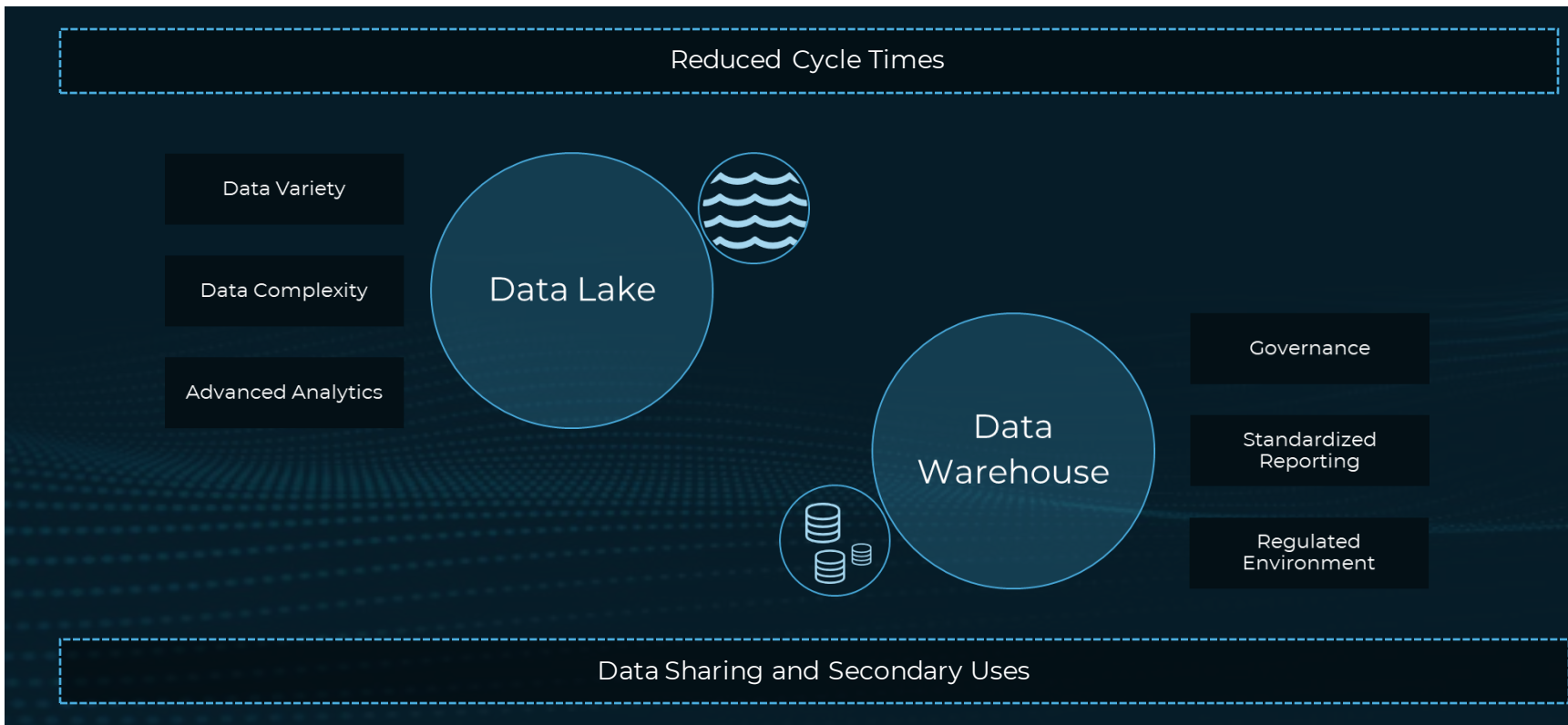


The Digital Blueprint: Architectural Plans

Adapting Clinical Systems to the
Changing Nature of Trials



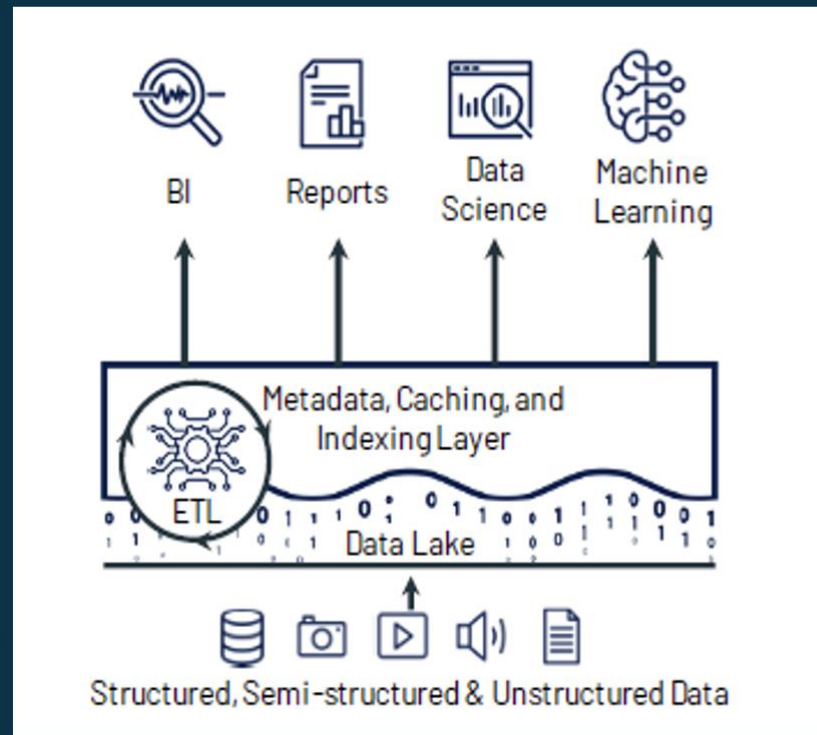
Architectural Challenges



New Architectural Approaches



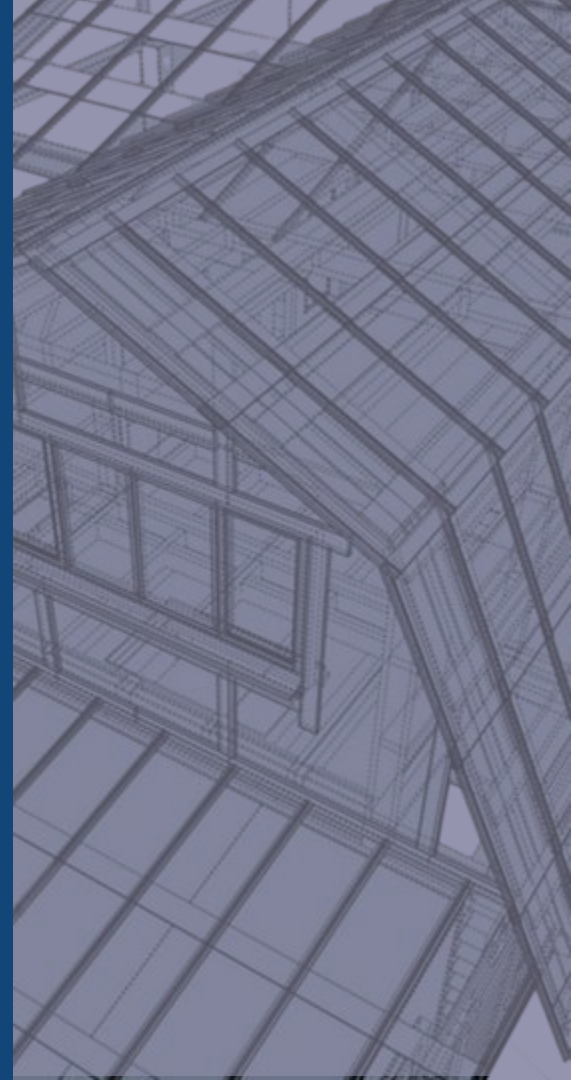
Michael Armbrust, Ali Ghodsi, Reynold Xin, Matei Zaharia
11th Annual Conference on Innovative Data Systems
Research (CIDR '21), January 11-15, 2021, Online.



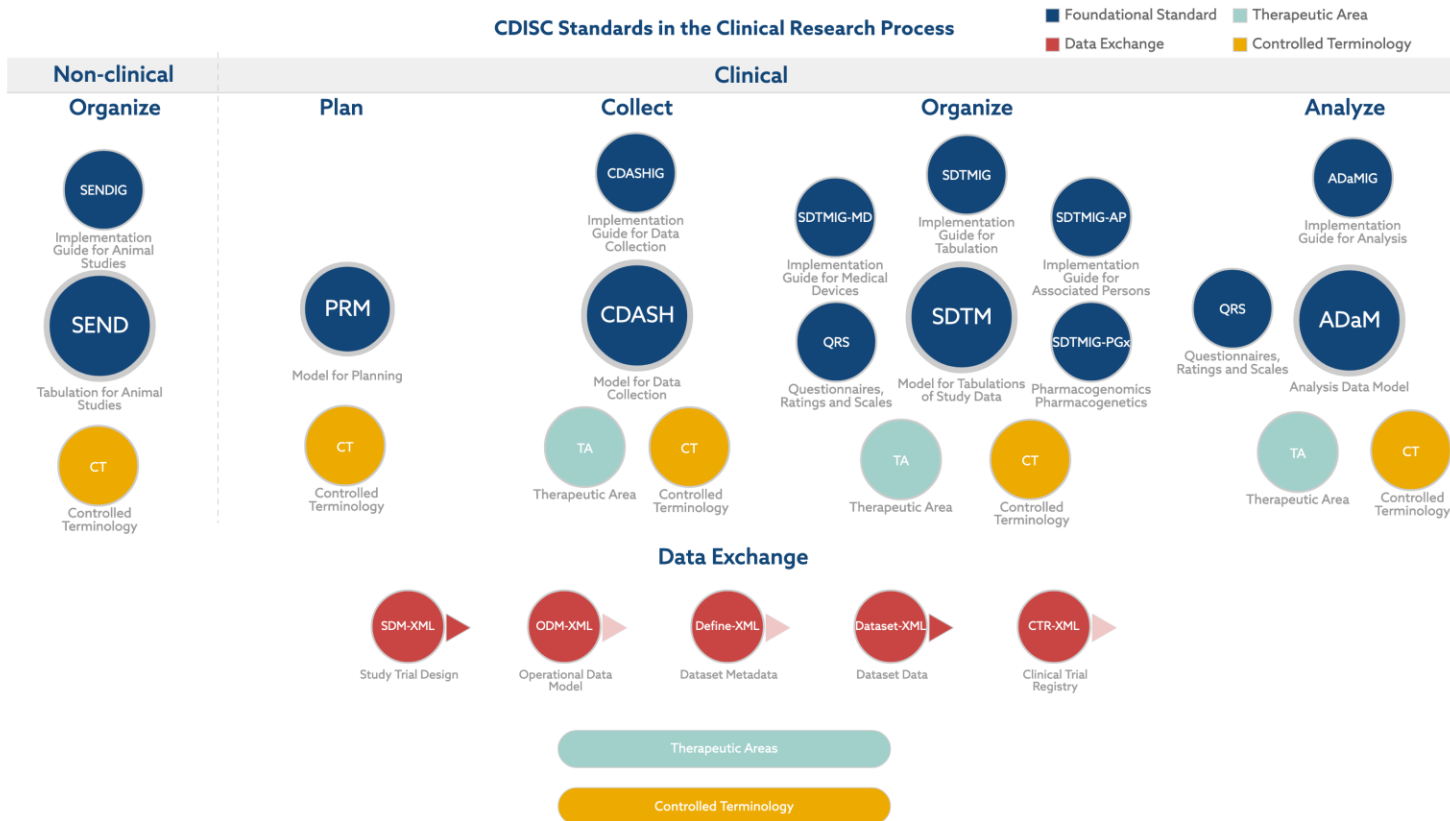


The Digital Blueprint: Structural Plans

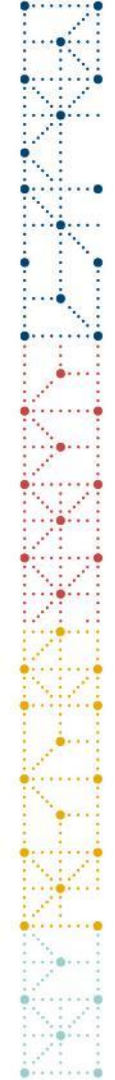
Can Standardization Address
the Clinical Data Problem



Standards to the Rescue



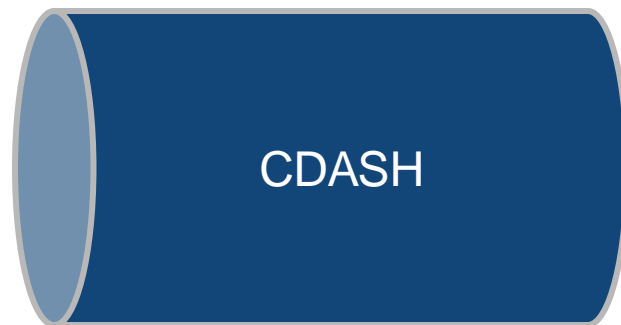
Challenges to Collection Standards



BIOMARKERS

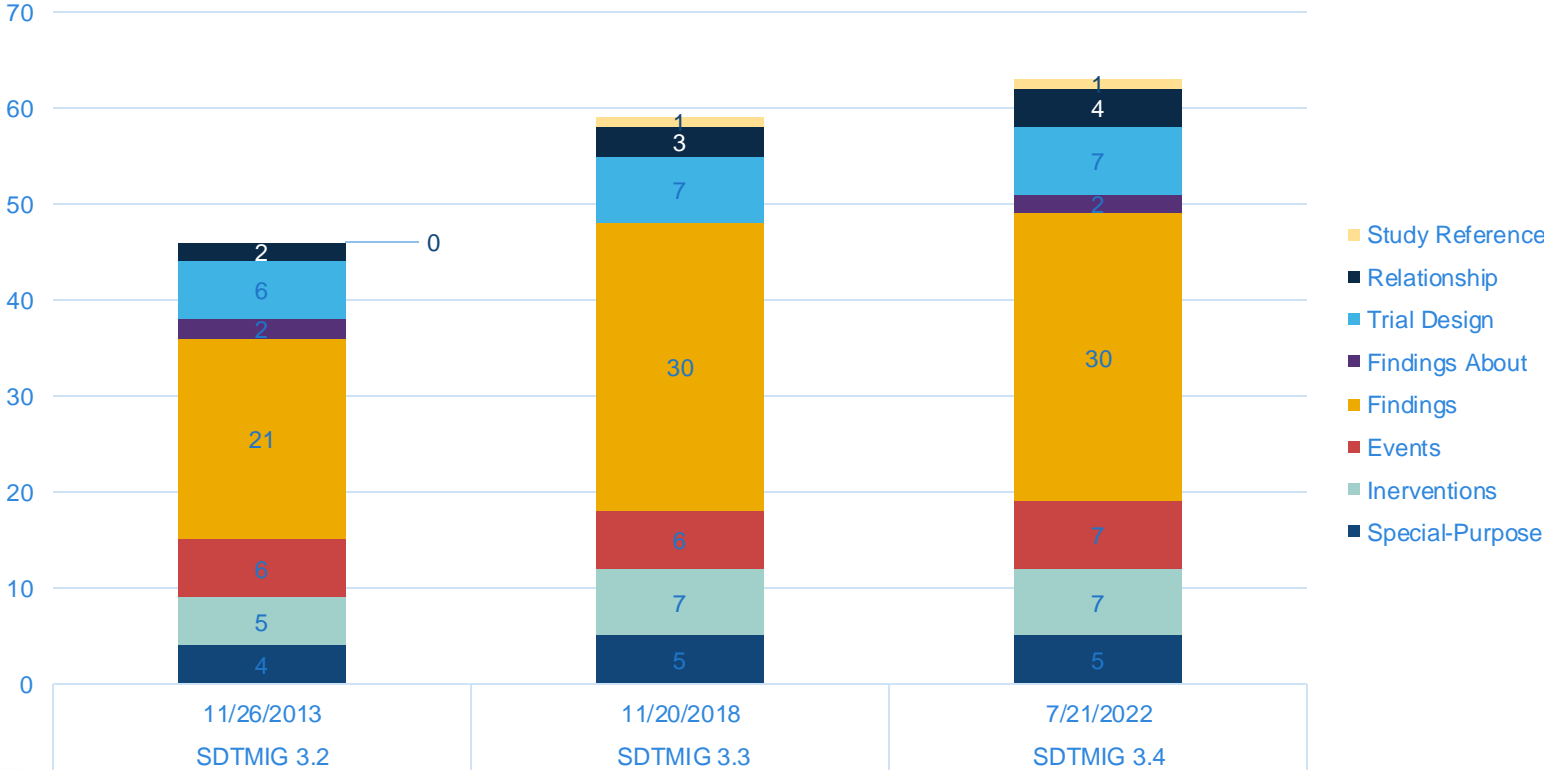
WEARABLES

DATA STREAMS

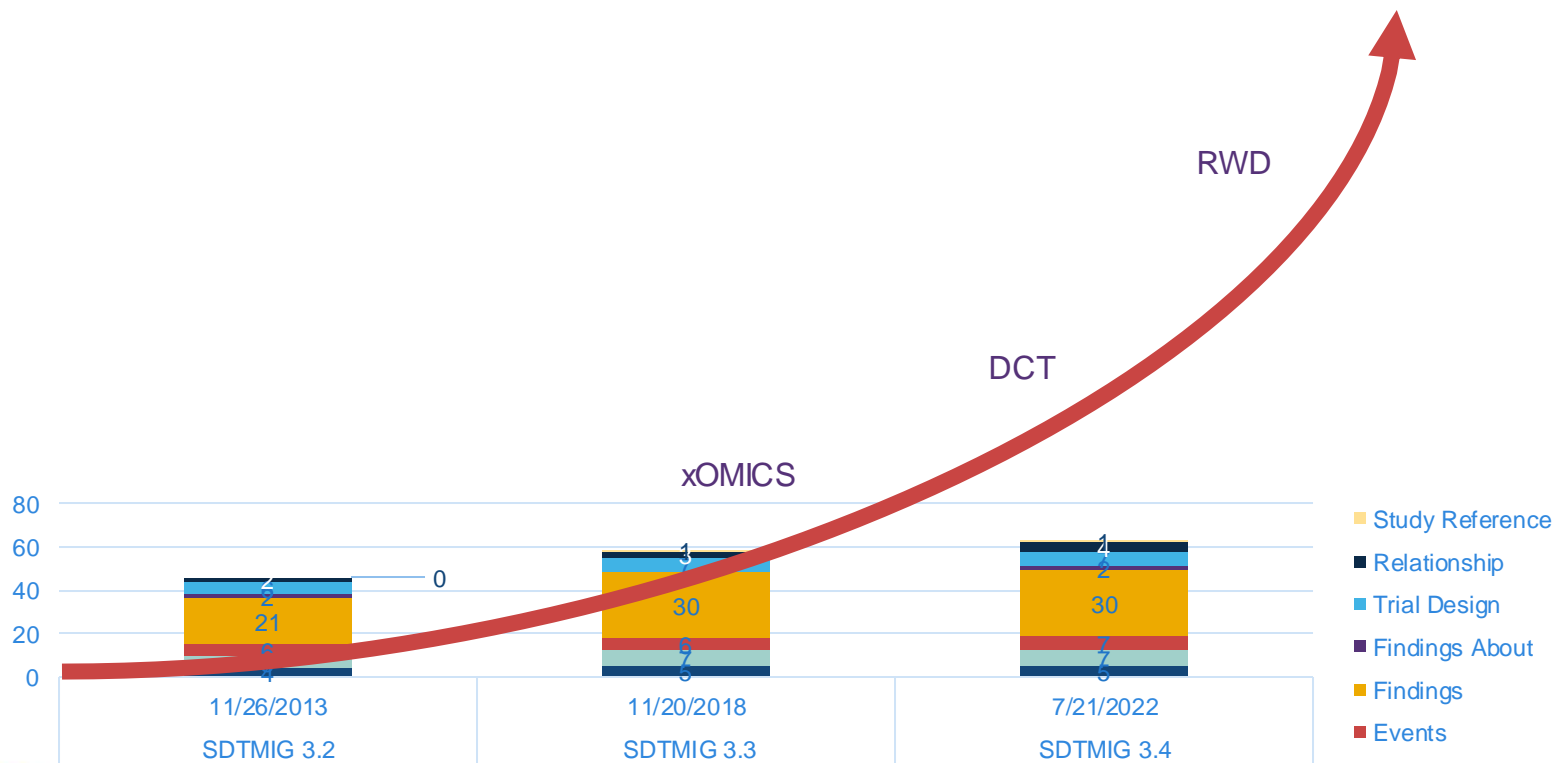


CDASH

Pace of Growth in Number of SDTM Domains

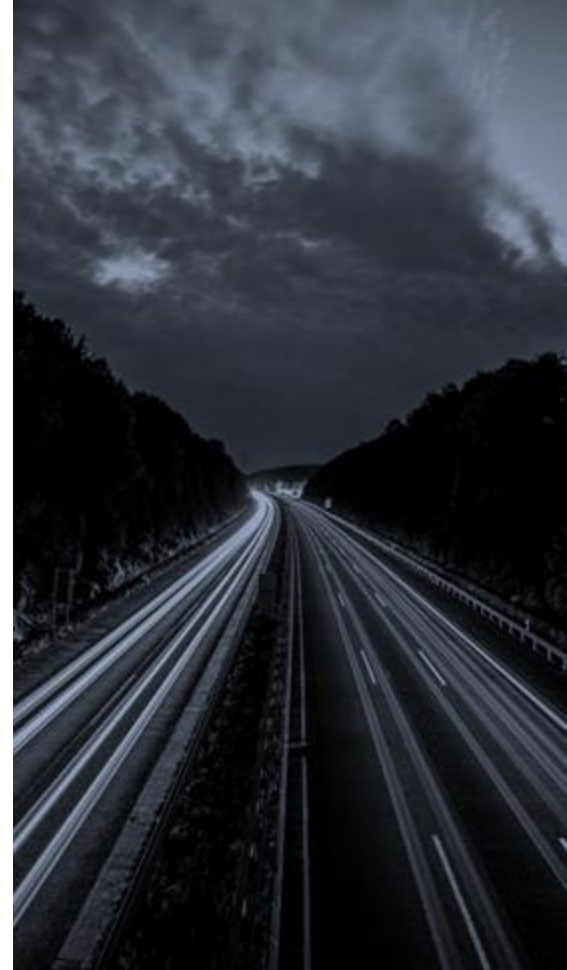


Pace of Growth in Modern Trials



Standards as Part of the Solution

- Can we develop new standards at pace with the growth in variety and complexity of data?
- Can we rapidly adapt standards to accommodate new types of non-CRF data?
- Can we rapidly adapt new data sources to a domain-based tabulation model?



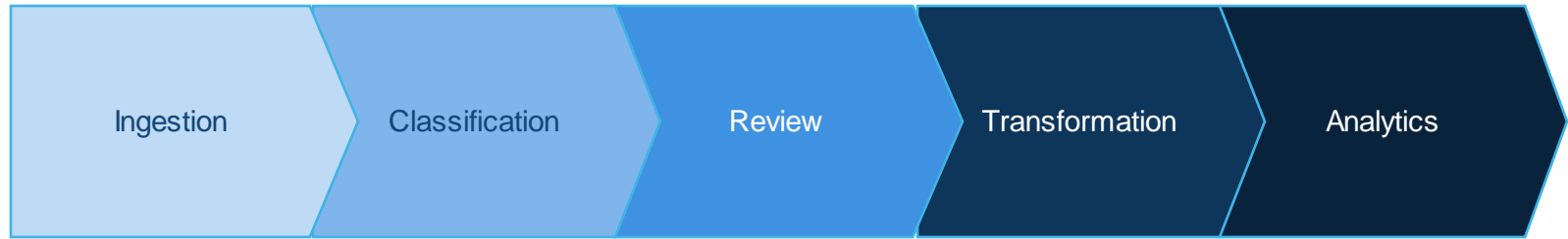


The Digital Blueprint: Engineering Plans

How Automation and Advanced Analytics
are Driving Solutions



Automated Data Workflow



Automated Data Workflow: Ingestion

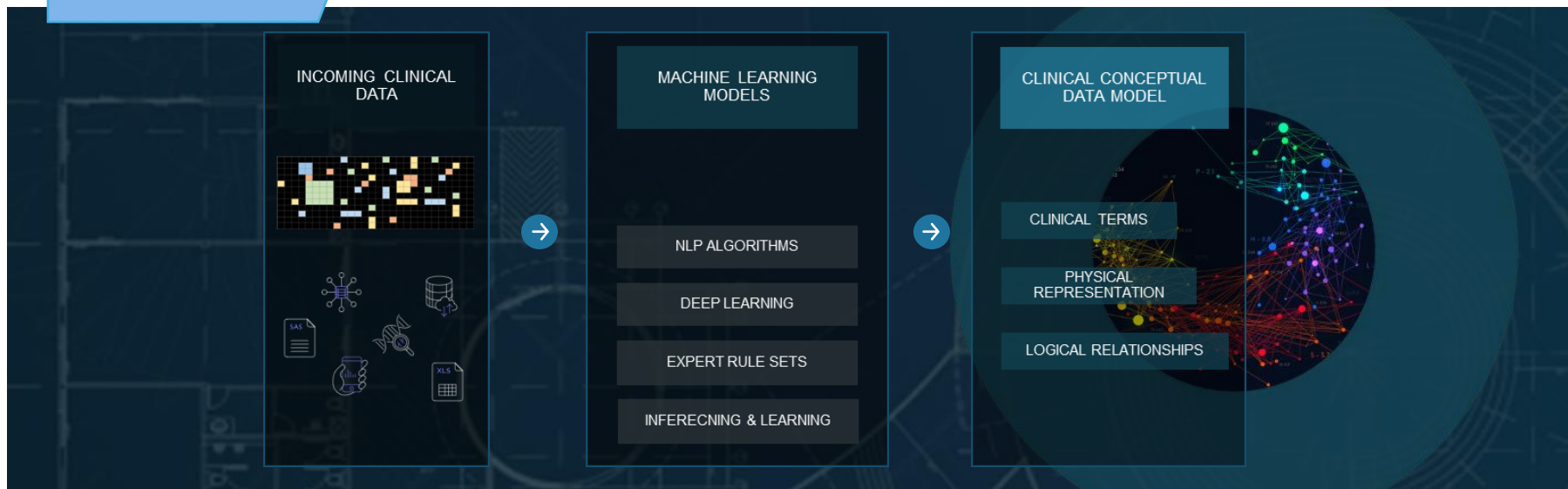


- Read from multiple sources
 - File storage (S3, OneDrive, SFTP, Box)
 - Database (Cloud SQL, DynamoDB, MongoDB)
 - Data Warehouse (Redshift, Snowflake)
 - API-based Connectors
- Scheduled or Triggered Refresh
- Compliant Traceability
- Downstream Notifications

Automated Data Workflow: Classification

Classification

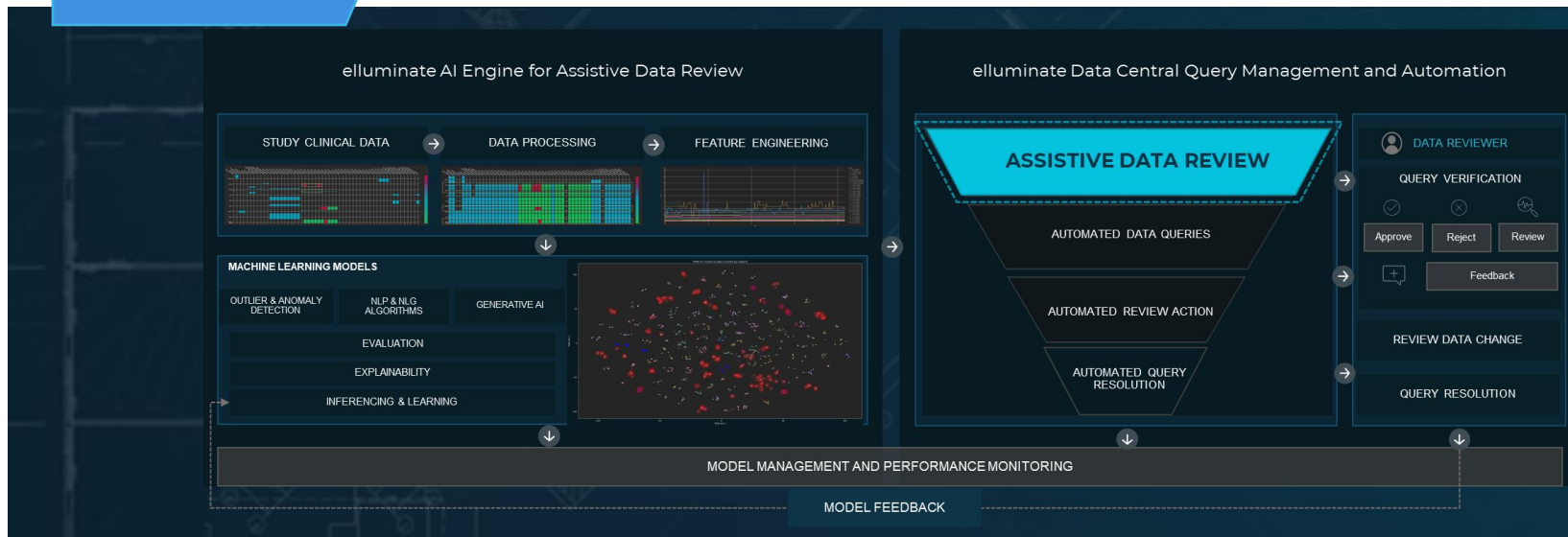
- ML Models to Automatically Classify Incoming Data



Automated Data Workflow: Review

Review

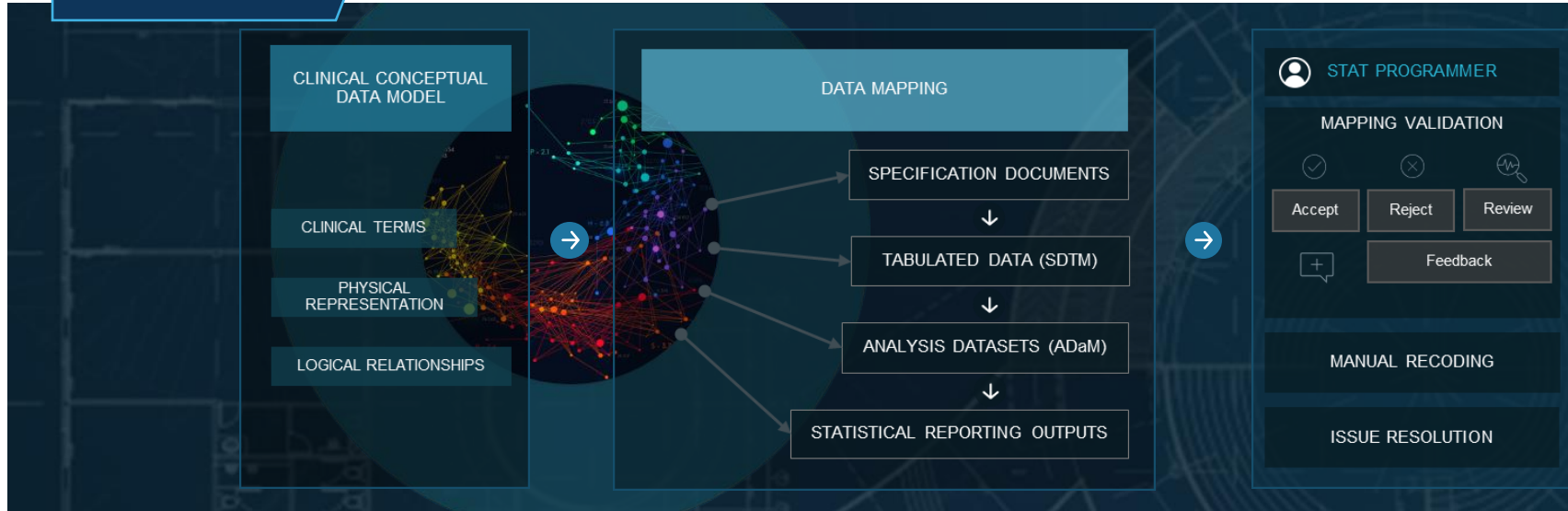
- AI-augmented Data Review and Cleaning



Automated Data Workflow: Transformation

Transformation

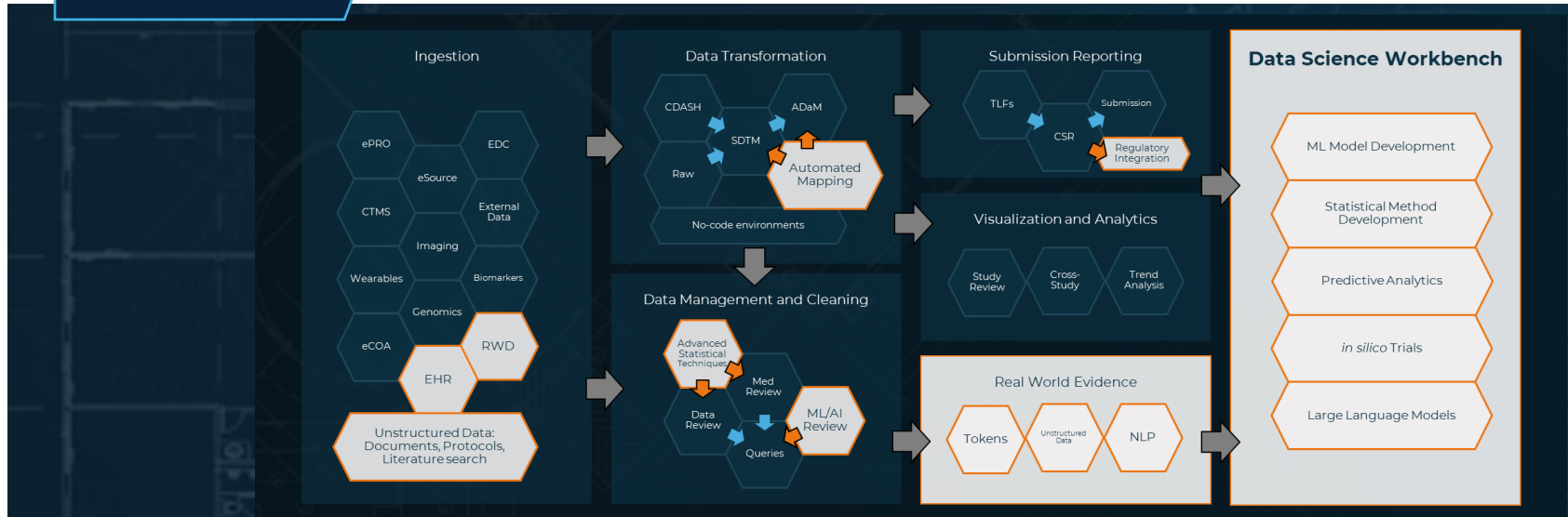
- Automated Specification Creation
- Automated Mapping Code Generation



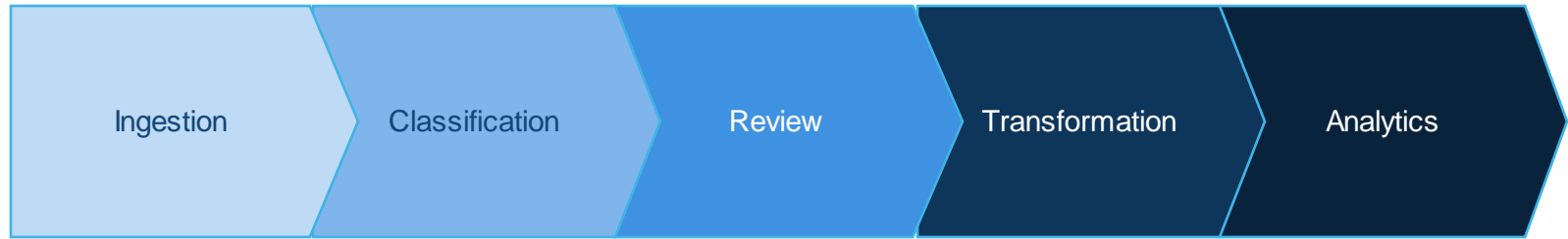
Automated Data Workflow: Analytics

Analytics

- Availability of all data across lifecycle
- Computational tools for advanced analytics



Automated Data Workflow

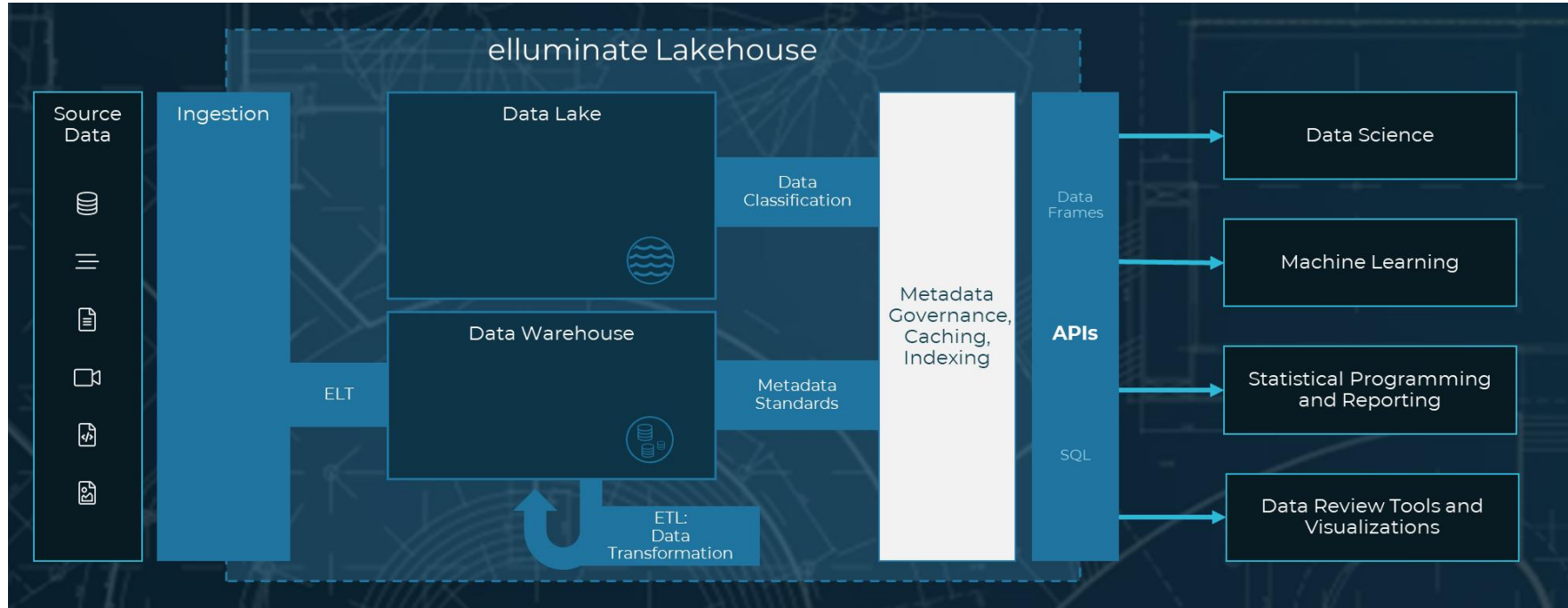




Case Study



Case Study: elluminate Clinical Data Cloud



Automated Data Workflow: Ingestion



- Read from multiple sources
 - File storage (S3, OneDrive, SFTP, Box)
 - Database (Cloud SQL, DynamoDB, MongoDB)
 - Data Warehouse (Redshift, Snowflake)
 - API-based Connectors ⊕
- Scheduled or Triggered Refresh
- Compliant Traceability
- Downstream Notifications

Imports 14

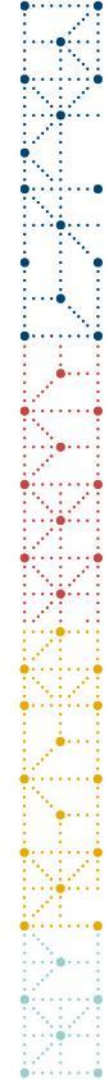
Manual File Import Run Schedule Edit Delete + New + New From Template

| Name | Source | Type | Data Store | Last Run | Last Run By | Last Run Status | Last Modified | Last Modified By |
|--|---|------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| eCS-DS-001 RPT OutstandingAndMissing | eCS-DS-001 RPT OutstandingAndMissing | File | Operational | | | | 30 Jun 2023 05:17:01 | akotin |
| eIQ Import | eIQ Import | File | eIQStaging | 27 Jul 2023 14:58:13 | JKONN | Error | 27 Jul 2023 14:58:13 | JKONN |
| eCS-DS-001 External Medable | eCS-DS-001 External Medable | FTP | External Data | 14 Sep 2023 13:48:18 | DMCGANN | Complete | 14 Sep 2023 13:48:07 | DMCGANN |
| eCS-DS-001 External Safety Import | eCS-DS-001 External Safety Data | FTP | Safety | 17 May 2023 05:11:31 | azaras | Complete | 10 Feb 2023 10:22:02 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External ePRO | eCS-DS-001 External ePRO data | FTP | ePRO | 10 Feb 2023 10:22:52 | azaras | Complete | 10 Feb 2023 10:22:09 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External Patient Engagement | eCS-DS-001 External ePRO data | FTP | ePRO | 13 Jun 2023 07:48:18 | AZARAS | Complete | 13 Feb 2023 10:09:40 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External ECG | eCS-DS-001 External ECG data | FTP | External Data | 13 Feb 2023 09:36:49 | azaras | Complete | 13 Feb 2023 09:35:55 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External PK | eCS-DS-001 External PK data | FTP | External Data | 13 Feb 2023 10:29:02 | azaras | Complete | 13 Feb 2023 10:28:56 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External Wearables | eCS-DS-001 External Wearables | FTP | Wearable data | 23 Feb 2023 08:43:02 | azaras | Complete | 23 Feb 2023 08:37:20 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External Biomarker | eCS-DS-001 External Biomarker | FTP | Biomarker | 23 Feb 2023 17:34:56 | DMCGANN | Complete | 23 Feb 2023 17:16:16 | DMCGANN |
| eCS-DS-001 Rave ODM Import | eCS-DS-001 Rave ODM Adaptor Data Source | Rave | ODM Stage | 14 Sep 2023 10:41:00 | DMCGANN | Complete | 31 Jul 2023 12:28:59 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External Labs | eCS-DS-001 External Lab data | FTP | External Labs | 07 Jun 2023 10:17:50 | azaras | Ready To Integrate | 08 Aug 2023 08:05:34 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External DCT data | eCS-DS-001 External Medable | FTP | DCTs | 04 May 2023 01:47:37 | rjohnson | Complete | 01 Sep 2023 08:21:58 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 Rave Biostat Gateway Import | eCS-DS-001 Rave Biostat Gateway Data Source | Rave | Clinical | 04 Oct 2023 08:51:57 | azaras | ReadyToIntegrate | 24 Aug 2023 14:03:12 | JKONN |

Domains 10 Ready To Integrate Created By: AZARAS Created Date: 07 Jun 2023 10:17:50

Integrate Delete

| Domains | Row Count | Variable Count | Discrepancy | Import | Status |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| OTL_LAB | 12 | 65 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| CVN_PK | 2 | 17 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| COV_LAB | 16768 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_COAG | 741 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_ENDOCRINE | 18 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_HEMA | 5769 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_PD | 890 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_URINE | 3321 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| CREAT | 250 | 29 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_CHEM | 6029 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |



Studies | eCS-DS-001 | Importer | Imports | History

Imports 14

| Name | Source | Status | Last Modified | Last Modified By |
|--|---|--------|----------------------|------------------|
| eCS-DS-001 RPT OutstandingAndMissing | eCS-DS-001 RPT OutstandingAndMissing | | 30 Jun 2023 05:17:01 | akotin |
| eIQ Import | eIQ Import | | 27 Jul 2023 14:58:13 | JKONN |
| eCS-DS-001 External Medable | eCS-DS-001 External Medable | | 14 Sep 2023 13:48:07 | DMCGANN |
| eCS-DS-001 External Safety Import | eCS-DS-001 External Safety Data | | 10 Feb 2023 10:22:02 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External ePRO | eCS-DS-001 External ePRO data | | 10 Feb 2023 10:22:09 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External Patient Engagement | eCS-DS-001 External ePRO data | | 13 Feb 2023 10:09:40 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External ECG | eCS-DS-001 External ECG data | | 13 Feb 2023 09:35:55 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External PK | eCS-DS-001 External PK data | | 13 Feb 2023 10:28:56 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External Wearables | eCS-DS-001 External Wearables | | 23 Feb 2023 08:37:20 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External Biomarker | eCS-DS-001 External Biomarker | | 23 Feb 2023 17:16:16 | DMCGANN |
| eCS-DS-001 Rave ODM Import | eCS-DS-001 Rave ODM Adaptor Data Source | | 31 Jul 2023 12:28:59 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External Labs | eCS-DS-001 External Lab data | | 08 Aug 2023 08:05:34 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 External DCT data | eCS-DS-001 External Medable | | 01 Sep 2023 08:21:58 | azaras |
| eCS-DS-001 Rave Biostat Gateway Import | eCS-DS-001 Rave Biostat Gateway Data Source | Rave | 04 Oct 2023 08:51:57 | azaras |

Ready To Integrate Created By: AZARAS Created Date: 07 Jun 2023 10:17:50

⚙️ Integrate 🗑️ Delete

Domains 10

| Domains | Row Count | Variable Count | Discrepancy | Import | Status |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| QTL_LAB | 12 | 65 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| CVN_PK | 2 | 17 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| COV_LAB | 16768 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_COAG | 741 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_ENDOCRINE | 18 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_HEMA | 5769 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_PD | 890 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_URINE | 3321 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| CREAT | 250 | 29 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |
| LAB_CHEM | 6029 | 38 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | OK |

New Task

Task | **Schedule** | Actions

Start Date: 1/12/2023 | 5:00 AM | Date and time in user's local time zone

Repeat:

Repeat every: 1 | Day

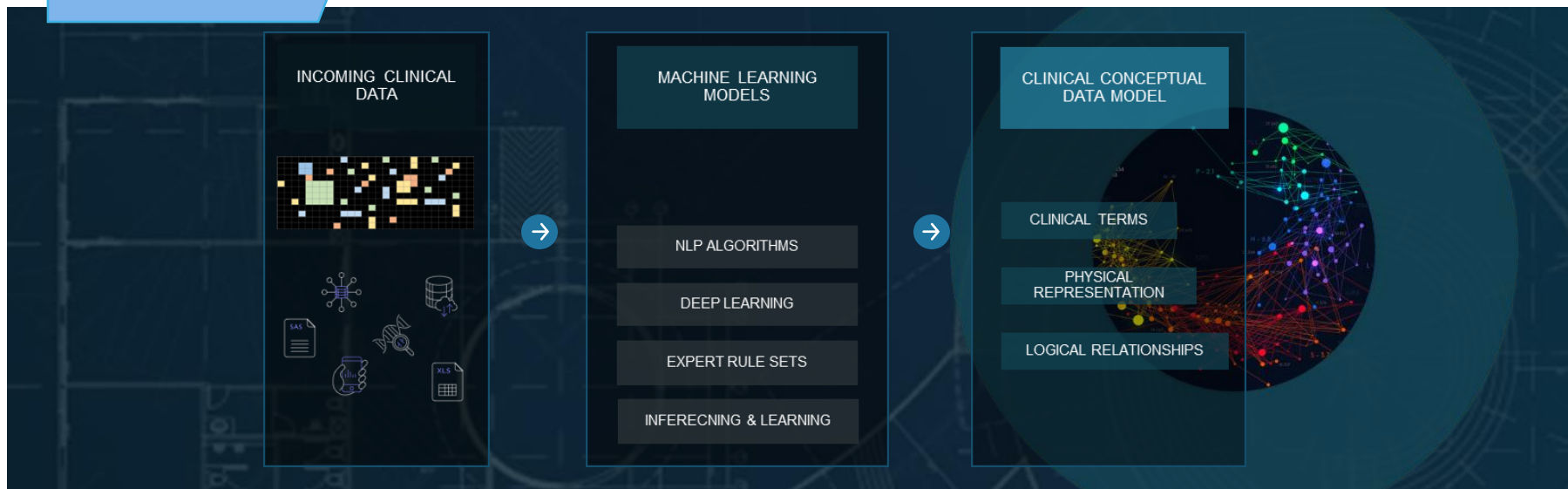
Ends:

Cancel Save

Automated Data Workflow: Classification

Classification

- ML Models to Automatically Classify Incoming Data



| Metadata | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|------------------|------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Browse | Search | Compare | | | | | | | |
| Study Version 573 - 16 Oct 2023 10:53:00 <input type="checkbox"/> Differences Only <input type="checkbox"/> Show Deleted Variables New Changed Enter Edit Mode | | | | | | | | | |
| Study Created: 04 Mar 2022 12:43:14 Last Updated: 05 Oct 2023 10:35:53 | | | | | | | | | |
| CLINTEK-006 | Data Store | Domains | Variables | Rows | Created On | Tags | Last Refresh | | |
| Clintek11_AIML_Outsourc | > Biomarker | 2 | 47 | 7668 | 2023-02-23 17:16 | | 2023-07-18 15:51 | | |
| Clintek12_Demo | > Dans Staging area | 1 | 15 | 30406 | 2023-09-14 14:38 | | 2023-09-14 14:38 | | |
| D2Study | > DCTs | 8 | 674 | 7092 | 2023-02-23 13:04 | | 2023-07-18 15:29 | | |
| DC_AIML_demo | > eIQStaging | 8 | 252 | 177983 | 2023-07-20 16:50 | | 2023-10-05 10:35 | | |
| Demo001 | > ePRO | 5 | 116 | 191156 | 2023-02-10 10:23 | | 2023-07-18 15:48 | | |
| Dstudy | > External Data | 34 | 699 | 123585 | 2022-03-21 05:35 | | 2023-09-27 09:15 | | |
| eCS-Demo002 | > External Labs | 12 | 412 | 34254 | 2023-02-20 12:11 | | 2023-07-18 15:15 | | |
| eCS-DS-001 | | | | | | | | | |
| eCS-DS-002 | | | | | | | | | |
| eCS-ONCODEMO | Domain Name | Domain Label | Variables | Rows | Source | Tags | Last Refresh | Data Date | |
| Healthy Volunteer RACT | > COV_LAB | COV_LAB | 40 | 16768 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:09 | 2023-07-18 15:09 | |
| Oncology RACT | > CREAT | CREAT | 31 | 250 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:10 | 2023-07-18 15:10 | |
| Parkinsons RACT | > CVN_PK | CVN_PK | 19 | 2 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:10 | 2023-07-18 15:10 | |
| Rare Disease RACT | > LAB_CHEM | LAB_CHEM | 40 | 6029 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:11 | 2023-07-18 15:11 | |
| Sample Tracking | > LAB_COAG | LAB_COAG | 40 | 741 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:11 | 2023-07-18 15:11 | |
| SN_test_L | > LAB_ENDOCRINE | LAB_ENDOCRINE | 40 | 18 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:12 | 2023-07-18 15:12 | |
| VectivBio | > LAB_HEMA | LAB_HEMA | 40 | 5769 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:12 | 2023-07-18 15:12 | |
| Global Data Stores | > LAB_PD | LAB_PD | 40 | 890 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:12 | 2023-07-18 15:12 | |
| AE Reports pool | > LAB_URINE | LAB_URINE | 40 | 3321 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:13 | 2023-07-18 15:13 | |
| Global | > MAF_listing | MAF_listing | 7 | 46 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:15 | 2023-07-18 15:15 | |
| ODRViews | > QTL_LAB | QTL_LAB | 67 | 12 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:15 | 2023-07-18 15:15 | |
| Ops Insights Other Data | > SNP | SNP | 8 | 408 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:15 | 2023-07-18 15:15 | |
| | > Financial Data | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2023-05-22 06:23 | | 2023-07-18 15:32 | | |
| | > IRT Blind | 1 | 2 | 31 | 2023-09-06 23:45 | | 2023-09-27 09:14 | | |
| | > IRT Unblind | 1 | 2 | 31 | 2023-09-07 00:56 | | 2023-09-07 00:56 | | |
| | > Labs | 2 | 12 | 454 | 2023-05-30 09:52 | | 2023-08-14 09:40 | | |
| | > ODM Stage | 48 | 383 | 182395 | 2022-03-11 07:40 | | 2023-09-14 10:41 | | |
| | > OMOP | 32 | 399 | 467840 | 2023-04-14 06:09 | | 2023-04-14 06:10 | | |
| | > Operational | 4 | 103 | 5673 | 2022-09-06 06:10 | | 2023-07-31 13:33 | | |
| | > RBQM | 3 | 41 | 334 | 2023-06-05 16:59 | | 2023-07-20 13:55 | | |
| | > StudyReference | 2 | 8 | 18 | 2023-05-30 03:11 | | 2023-08-08 07:37 | | |
| | > Safety | 6 | 217 | 6045 | 2023-02-10 10:22 | | 2023-10-03 06:54 | | |
| | > Clinical | 59 | 3448 | 19473 | 2022-03-11 07:37 | | 2023-09-27 09:13 | | |
| | > Wearable data | 3 | 27 | 34612 | 2023-02-23 08:37 | | 2023-07-14 10:16 | | |
| | > Reporting | 19 | 323 | 22094 | 2022-03-18 09:12 | | 2023-10-16 10:06 | | |

Automated Data Classification

| Source Metadata | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Inherent Features | Domain Name |
| | Variable Name |
| | Label |
| | Data Type |
| Derived Features | Data Expression |
| | Distribution |
| | Record |

Conceptual Model

Built from:

- CDASH
- SDTM
- Biological Concepts
- Vendor Data Standards
- TA Ontologies

Feature set for each concept

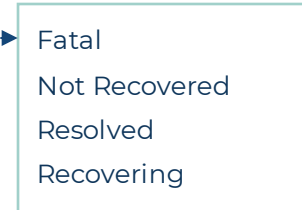
Automated Data Classification

| Source Metadata | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Inherent Features | Domain Name | ADV |
| | Variable Name | OUTCOME |
| | Label | "Outcome of Event" |
| | Data Type | Character |
| Derived Features | Data Expression | string; mixed case |
| | Distribution | Value Set |
| | Record | One record per Subject, per Event |

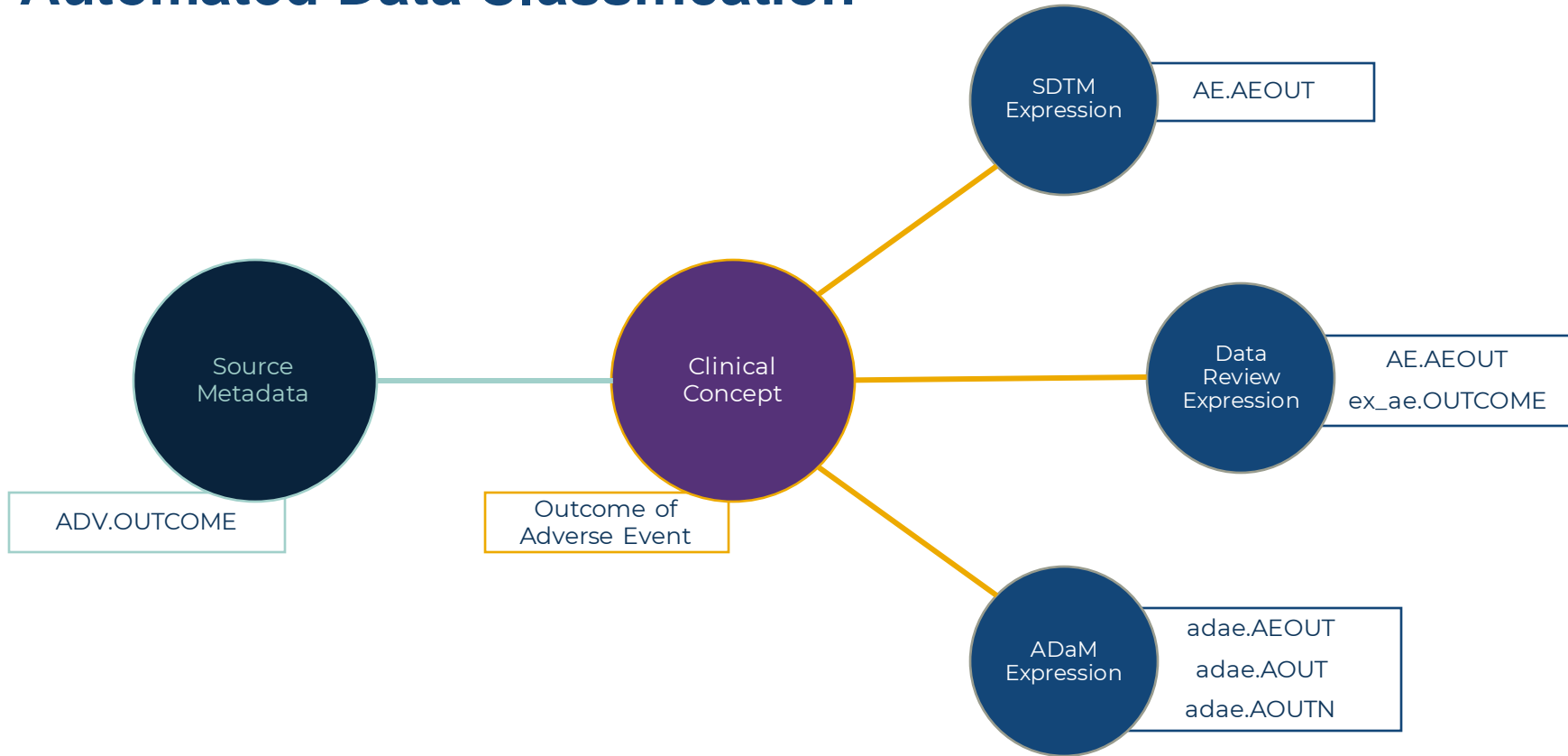
Fatal
Not Recovered
Resolved
Recovering

Automated Data Classification

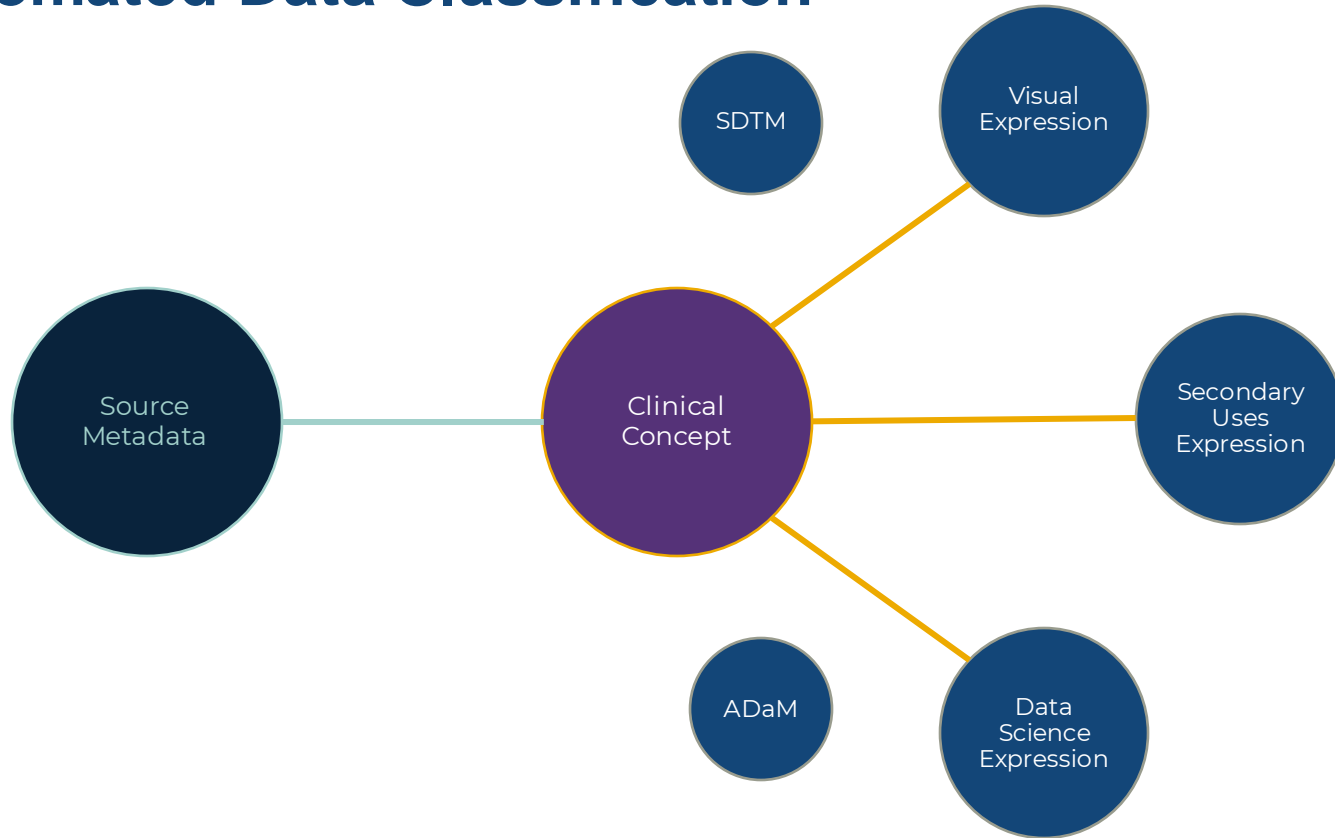
| Source Metadata | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Inherent Features | Domain Name | ADV |
| | Variable Name | OUTCOME |
| | Label | "Outcome of Event" |
| | Data Type | Character |
| Derived Features | Data Expression | string; mixed case |
| | Distribution | Value Set |
| | Record | One record per Subject, per Event |



Automated Data Classification



Automated Data Classification



Studies

Study Version 573 - 16 Oct 2023 10:53:00

Differences Only

Show Deleted Variables

New Changed

Enter Edit Mode

- CLINTEK-006
- Clintek11_AIML_Outsourc
- Clintek12_Demo
- D2Study
- DC_AIML_demo
- Demo001
- Dstudy
- eCS-Demo002
- eCS-DS-001**
- eCS-DS-002
- eCS-ONCODEMO
- Healthy Volunteer RACT
- Oncology RACT
- Parkinsons RACT
- Rare Disease RACT
- Sample Tracking
- SN_test_L
- VectivBio
- Global Data Stores
- AE Reports pool
- Global
- ODRViews
- Ops Insights Other Data

Study Created: 04 Mar 2022 12:43:14 Last Updated: 05 Oct 2023 10:35:53

| | Data Store | Domains | Variables | Rows | Created On | Tags | Last Refresh | |
|---|-------------------|---------|-----------|--------|------------------|------|------------------|--|
| > | Blomarker | 2 | 47 | 7668 | 2023-02-23 17:16 | | 2023-07-18 15:51 | |
| > | Dans Staging area | 1 | 15 | 30406 | 2023-09-14 14:38 | | 2023-09-14 14:38 | |
| > | DCTs | 8 | 674 | 7092 | 2023-02-23 13:04 | | 2023-07-18 15:29 | |
| > | eIQStaging | 8 | 252 | 177983 | 2023-07-20 16:50 | | 2023-10-05 10:35 | |
| > | ePRO | 5 | 116 | 191156 | 2023-02-10 10:23 | | 2023-07-18 15:48 | |
| > | External Data | 34 | 699 | 123585 | 2022-03-21 05:35 | | 2023-09-27 09:15 | |
| > | External Labs | 12 | 412 | 34254 | 2023-02-20 12:11 | | 2023-07-18 15:15 | |

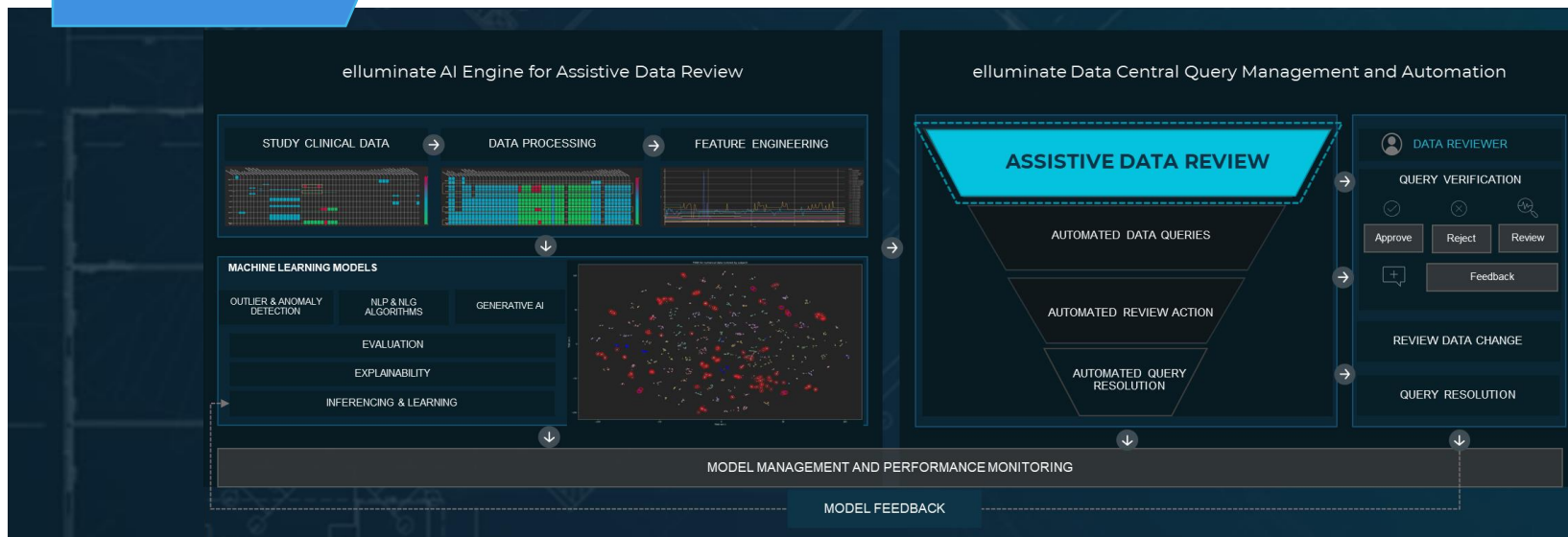
| | Domain Name | Domain Label | Variables | Rows | Source | Tags | Last Refresh | Data Date |
|---|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------|--------|------|------------------|------------------|
| > | COV_LAB | COV_LAB | 40 | 16768 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:09 | 2023-07-18 15:09 |
| > | CREAT | CREAT | 31 | 250 | File | | 2023-07-18 15:10 | 2023-07-18 15:10 |

| Variable Name | Variable Label | Data Type | Length |
|---------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| STUDY | STUDY | C | 12 |
| SITE | SITE | C | 4 |
| SUBJECT | SUBJECT | C | 8 |
| SEX | SEX | C | 1 |
| VISIT | VISIT | C | 12 |
| LBDT | LBDT | C | 9 |
| LBTMC | LBTMC | C | 5 |
| LBSPEC | LBSPEC | C | 5 |
| LBTESTCD | LBTESTCD | C | 5 |
| LBTEST | LBTEST | C | 10 |
| LBSTRESC | LBSTRESC | C | 3 |
| LBSTRESU | LBSTRESU | C | 6 |
| LBSTNRLO | LBSTNRLO | C | 2 |
| LBSTNRHI | LBSTNRHI | C | 3 |
| LBCAT | LBCAT | C | 9 |
| LBSCAT | LBSCAT | C | 1 |
| LBSTAT | LBSTAT | C | 8 |
| LBREASND | LBREASND | C | 28 |
| LBCOM | LBCOM | C | 34 |
| LBORRES | LBORRES | C | 3 |
| LBORRESU | LBORRESU | C | 6 |
| LBORNRL0 | LBORNRL0 | C | 3 |
| LBORNRI | LBORNRI | C | 3 |

Automated Data Workflow: Review

Review

- AI-augmented Data Review and Cleaning



- Subjects 35
- Issues 0
- eIQ Review
- CSM Labs and Vitals
- AE Durations
- Shift in Labs and Vitals
- Univariate Outlier Detection
- Incorrect Item Type
- CM Durations
- Domain Classification
- CM Consistency
- Visualizations
- Data

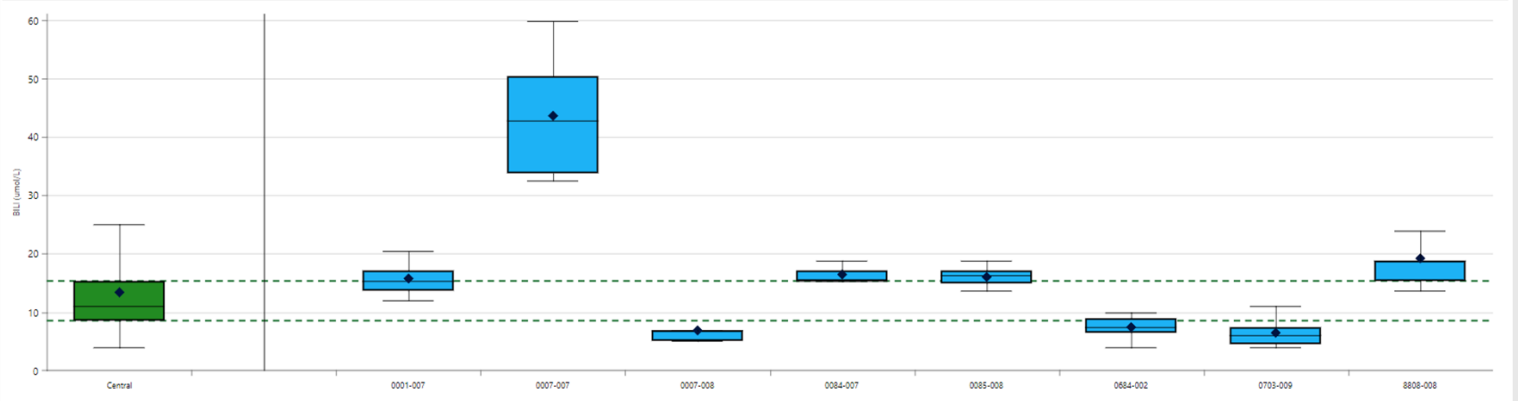
Lab and Vitals Tests Containing Anomalies 32

| Domain | Test Category | Test Type | Units | # of Analyzed Subjects | # of Reviewed Subjects / # of Anomalous Subjects |
|--------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| LB | CHEMISTRY | ALP | ukat/L | 16 | 0 / 4 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | ALT | ukat/L | 15 | 0 / 3 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | AST | ukat/L | 16 | 0 / 4 |
| LB | HEMATOLOGY | BASO | 10 ⁹ /L | 15 | 0 / 3 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | BICARB | mmol/L | 12 | 0 / 4 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | BILI | umol/L | 16 | 0 / 8 |
| VS | VS | BSA | m2 | 14 | 0 / 10 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | BUN | mmol/L | 8 | 0 / 1 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | CL | mmol/L | 14 | 0 / 5 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | CREAT | umol/L | 16 | 0 / 8 |
| VS | VS | DIABP | mmHg | 15 | 0 / 4 |
| LB | HEMATOLOGY | EOS | 10 ⁹ /L | 16 | 0 / 1 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | GLUC | mmol/L | 16 | 0 / 2 |
| LB | HEMATOLOGY | HGB | g/L | 16 | 0 / 8 |
| VS | VS | HR | BEATS/MIN | 15 | 0 / 4 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | K | mmol/L | 15 | 0 / 2 |
| LB | CHEMISTRY | LDH | ukat/L | 16 | 0 / 7 |
| LB | HEMATOLOGY | LYM | 10 ⁹ /L | 16 | 0 / 6 |
| LB | HEMATOLOGY | MCH | pg/cell | 16 | 0 / 7 |
| LB | HEMATOLOGY | MCHC | g/L | 16 | 0 / 5 |
| LB | HEMATOLOGY | MCV | fL | 16 | 0 / 6 |

Anomalous Subjects for BILI 8

| MDR | Subject ID | # of Analyzed Measurements | Site ID |
|-----|----------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| | CLINTEK-011-0001-007 | 9 | 080-0001 |
| | CLINTEK-011-0007-007 | 6 | 080-0007 |
| | CLINTEK-011-0007-008 | 8 | 080-0007 |
| | CLINTEK-011-0084-007 | 5 | 080-0084 |
| | CLINTEK-011-0085-008 | 8 | 080-0085 |
| | CLINTEK-011-0684-002 | 8 | 080-0684 |
| | CLINTEK-011-0703-009 | 6 | 080-0703 |
| | CLINTEK-011-8808-008 | 9 | 080-8808 |

Central Subject vs Anomalous Subjects



- Subjects 35 35
- Issues 0 0
- eIQ Review
- CSM Labs and Vitals
- AE Durations**
- Shift in Labs and Vitals
- Univariate Outlier Detection
- Incorrect Item Type
- CM Durations
- Domain Classification
- CM Consistency
- Visualizations
- Data

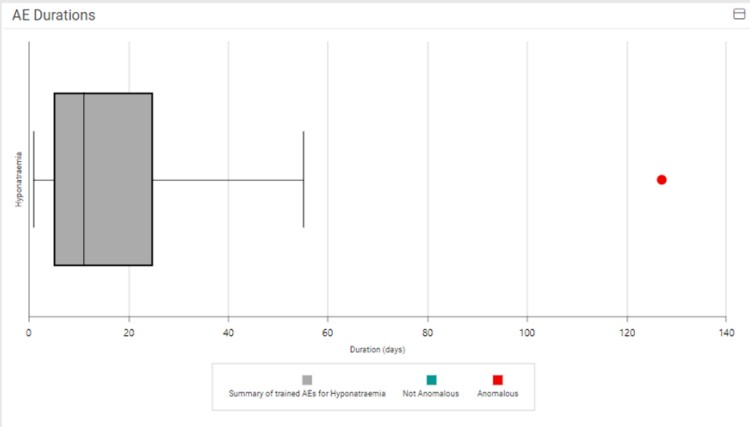
AE Durations > Hyponatraemia > Subject: CLINTEK-011-0085-008

Anomalous Subjects for Hyponatraemia 1

| MDR | Subject ID | # of Events | # of Anomalous Events | Site ID |
|-----|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | CLINTEK-011-0085-008 | 1 | 1 | 080-0085 |

Medical History 18

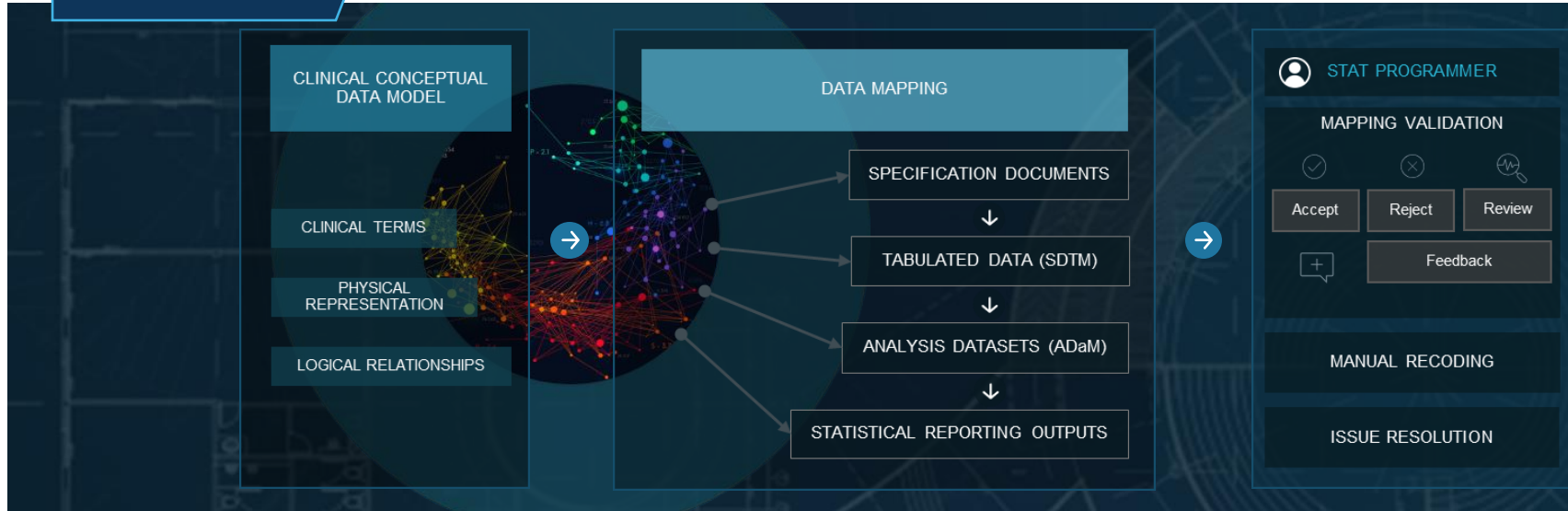
| MHSEQ | MHSPID | MHTERM | MHLLT | MHLLTCD | MHDECOD | MHPCTCD | MH |
|-------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|------|
| 1 | MH-1058209-5 | AGITATION | Agitation | 10001497 | Agitation | 10001497 | Anx |
| 2 | MH-1058209-14 | ALLERGIC TO PENICILLIN | Penicillin allergy | 10034292 | Drug hypersensitivity | 10013700 | Alle |
| 3 | MH-1058209-13 | BACK PAIN | Back pain | 10003988 | Back pain | 10003988 | Mut |
| 4 | MH-1058209-15 | BONE MARROW BIOPSY | Bone marrow biopsy | 10005983 | Biopsy bone marrow | 10004737 | Bon |
| 5 | DH-1058212-0 | CLL DIAGNOSIS | | | | | |
| 6 | MH-1058209-8 | CONFUSION | Confusion | 10010300 | Confusional state | 10010305 | Con |
| 7 | MH-1058209-10 | DRY COUGH | Dry cough | 10013773 | Cough | 10011224 | Col |
| 8 | MH-1058209-6 | EXTREMITY WEAKNESS | Weakness in extremity | 10065702 | Muscular weakness | 10028372 | Mut |



Automated Data Workflow: Transformation

Transformation

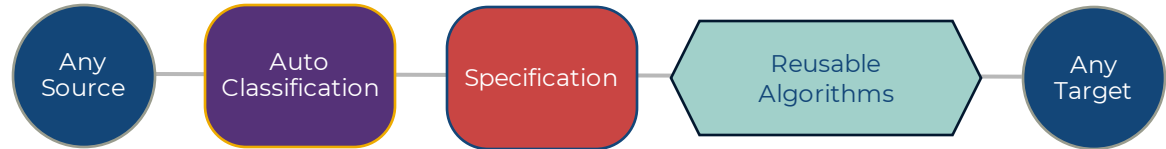
- Automated Specification Creation
- Automated Mapping Code Generation (+)



Specifications: SDTM Specs (v2) > Domains: AE (v2) > Variables Standard: SDTM 3.2 | CodeList: 2020.11.06

| Sequence | Target Variable Na... | Variable Label | Origin | Supporting Document | Origin Meta... | Key Sequence | Role | Type | Length | Required | Code List N... | Method Name | Mapping Notes |
|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|------|--------|----------|----------------|-------------|---|
| 1 | 1 | STUDYID | Study Identifier | Protocol | | 1 | Identifier | Char | 12 | Req | | STUDYID | DM.STUDYID |
| 2 | 2 | DOMAIN | Domain Abbreviation | Assigned | | | Identifier | Char | 2 | Req | DOMAIN | | AE |
| 3 | 3 | USUBJID | Unique Subject Identifier | Assigned | | 2 | Identifier | Char | 23 | Req | | | DM.USUBJID |
| 4 | 4 | AESEQ | Sequence Number | Derived | | 5 | Identifier | Num | 8 | Req | | | Ascending Integer, starting at 1, unique within DM.S DM.USUBJID when records are sorted in the followi STUDYID, USUBJID, AEDECOD, AESTDTC, AESPID |
| 5 | 7 | AESPID | Sponsor-Defined Identifier | Derived | | 5 | Identifier | Char | 12 | Perm | | | AESPID = AE1 concatenated with raw AE1.RECORD AE1.RECORDPOSITION, separated with - |
| 6 | 8 | AETERM | Reported Term for the Adverse | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Topic | Char | 94 | Req | | | AETERM = raw.AE1.AETERM |
| 7 | 10 | AELLT | Lowest Level Term | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Char | 49 | Exp | MedDRA | | AELLT = raw.AE1.AETERM_LLT |
| 8 | 11 | AELLTCD | Lowest Level Term Code | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Num | 8 | Exp | MedDRA | | AELLTCD = raw.AE1.AETERM_LLT_CODE |
| 9 | 12 | AEDECOD | Dictionary-Derived Term | Assigned | | 3 | Synonym Qualifier | Char | 40 | Req | MedDRA | | AEDECOD = raw.AE1.AETERM_PT |
| 10 | 13 | AEPTCD | Preferred Term Code | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Num | 8 | Exp | MedDRA | | AEPTCD = raw.AE1.AETERM_PT_CODE |
| 11 | 14 | AEHLT | High Level Term | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Char | 63 | Exp | MedDRA | | AEHLT = raw.AE1.AETERM_HLT |
| 12 | 15 | AEHLTCD | High Level Term Code | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Num | 8 | Exp | MedDRA | | AEHLTCD = raw.AE1.AETERM_HLT_CODE |
| 13 | 16 | AEHLGT | High Level Group Term | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Char | 60 | Exp | MedDRA | | AEHLGT = raw.AE1.AETERM_HLGT |
| 14 | 17 | AEHLGTC | High Level Group Term Code | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Num | 8 | Exp | MedDRA | | AEHLGTC = raw.AE1.AETERM_HLGT_CODE |
| 15 | 18 | AECAT | Category for Adverse Event | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Grouping Qualifier | Char | 33 | Perm | | | AECAT = ADVERSE EVENT OF SPECIAL INTEREST raw.AE1.AEOSI_CV = Y |
| 16 | 19 | AESCAT | Subcategory for Adverse Event | CRF | | | Grouping Qualifier | Char | 79 | Perm | | | AESCAT = (uppercase) raw.AE1.AEOSISP |
| 17 | 21 | AEBODSYS | Body System or Organ Class | Assigned | | | Record Qualifier | Char | 52 | Exp | MedDRA | | AEBODSYS = AESOC |
| 18 | 22 | AEBDSYCD | Body System or Organ Class Co | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Num | 8 | Exp | MedDRA | | AEBDSYCD = AESOCCD |
| 19 | 23 | AESOC | Primary System Organ Class | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Char | 52 | Exp | MedDRA | | AESOC = raw.AE1.AETERM_SOC |
| 20 | 24 | AESOCCD | Primary System Organ Class Co | Assigned | | | Variable Qualifier | Num | 8 | Exp | MedDRA | | AESOCCD = raw.AE1.AETERM_SOC_CODE |
| 21 | 26 | AESEV | Severity/Intensity | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 8 | Perm | AESEV | | AESEV = raw.AE1.AESEV_CV Note: When raw.AE1.AESEV_CV = LIFE THREATENIN AESEV = SEVERE. Map the actual values to SUPPAE AESEV2. |
| 22 | 27 | AESER | Serious Event | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 1 | Exp | NY | | AESER = raw.AE1.AESER_CV |
| 23 | 28 | AEACN | Action Taken with Study Treat | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 16 | Exp | ACN | | AEACN = raw.AE1.AEACN_CV |
| 24 | 30 | AEREL | Causality | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 11 | Exp | | | AEREL = raw.AE1.AEREL_CV |
| 25 | 32 | AEPATT | Pattern of Adverse Event | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 12 | Perm | | | AEPATT = raw.AE1.AEPATT_CV |
| 26 | 33 | AEOUT | Outcome of Adverse Event | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 26 | Perm | OUT | | AEOUT = the value of raw.AE1.AEOUT_CV |
| 27 | 35 | AESCONG | Congenital Anomaly or Birth De | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 1 | Perm | NY | | When raw.AE1.AESCON = 1, AESCONG = 'Y' Else when raw.AE1.AESCON = 0, AESCONG = 'N' Note: Assign when AESER = 'Y' |
| 28 | 36 | AESDISAB | Persist or Signif Disability/Inca | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 1 | Perm | NY | | When raw.AE1.AESDIS = 1, AESDISAB = 'Y' Else when raw.AE1.AESDIS = 0, AESDISAB = 'N' Note: Assign when AESER = 'Y' |
| 29 | 37 | AESDTH | Results in Death | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 1 | Perm | NY | | When raw.AE1.AESDTH = 1, AESDTH = 'Y' Else when raw.AE1.AESDTH = 0, AESDTH = 'N' Note: Assign when AESER = 'Y' |
| 30 | 38 | AESHOSP | Requires or Prolongs Hospitaliz | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 1 | Perm | NY | | When raw.AE1.AESHOS = 1, AESHOSP = 'Y' Else when raw.AE1.AESHOS = 0, AESHOSP = 'N' Note: Assign when AESER = 'Y' |
| 31 | 39 | AESLIFE | Is Life Threatening | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 1 | Perm | NY | | When raw.AE1.AESLIF = 1, AESLIFE = 'Y' Else when raw.AE1.AESLIF = 0, AESLIFE = 'N' Note: Assign when AESER = 'Y' |
| 32 | 41 | AESMIE | Other Medically Important Seric | CRF | 90 91 92 93 94 9 | | Record Qualifier | Char | 1 | Perm | NY | | When raw.AE1.AESOT = 1, AESMIE = 'Y' Else when raw.AE1.AESOT = 0, AESMIE = 'N' Note: Assign when AESER = 'Y' |

Automated Mapping Code Generation: Similar Conceptual Approach



Files

- Global
- My Workspace
- Clinitek-005
- Clinitek11_Demo_AIML
- eCS-DS-003
- eCS-DS-004
 - Documents
 - Outputs
 - Programs
 - autoMap
 - autoRave
 - sdtm_programs_auto
 - AE.log
 - AE.sas
 - CM.sas
 - DM.log
 - DM.sas
 - something
 - run_mapping.log
 - run_mapping.list
 - run_mapping.sas

```

213 DOMAIN = strip(x_DOMAIN);
214 format DOMAIN; informat DOMAIN ;
215
216
217 *****;
218 * USUBJID (CONCATENATION);
219 *****;
220 length x_USUBJID $500.;
221 length USUBJID $4000.;
222 label USUBJID = "Unique Subject Identifier";
223
224 x_USUBJID = catx('-',raw1_3,raw1_8);
225
226
227 USUBJID = strip(x_USUBJID);
228 format USUBJID; informat USUBJID ;
229
230
231 * AESEQ (SEQ);
232 *****;
233 length x_AESEQ $500.;
234 length AESEQ $.;
235 label AESEQ = "Sequence Number";
236
237 * Placeholder. Derivation performed below;
238 x_AESEQ = '';
    
```

Dependencies

- AE.sas
 - Datasets
 - Clinical.AE
 - SDTM.DM

Data

eCS-DS-004

- StudyReference
- External Data
- Clinical
- Reporting
- SDTM
- RAVE Build

AE

| STUDYID | DOMAIN | USUBJID | AESEQ | AESPID | AETERM | AELLT | AELLTCD | AEDECOD | AEPTCD | AEHLT |
|--------------|--------|----------------------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 1 | AE-39604-10 | ERYTHEMA ON LT ARM AND UP... | Skin erythema | 10040842 | Erythema | 10015150 | Erythemas |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 2 | AE-45388-13 | MILD ERYTHEMA ON ON RIGHT ... | Localized erythema | 10024781 | Erythema | 10015150 | Erythemas |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 3 | AE-37189-2 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (RI... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 4 | AE-37190-3 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (LE... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 5 | AE-37191-4 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (LE... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 6 | AE-37192-5 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (RI... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 7 | AE-37193-6 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (RI... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 8 | AE-37194-7 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (LE... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 9 | AE-37195-8 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (LE... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 10 | AE-37196-9 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (RI... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |
| ANX009-LN-01 | AE | ANX009-LN-01-102-002 | 11 | AE-42359-11 | INJECTION SITE ERYTHEMA (RI... | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site erythema | 10022061 | Injection site reactor |

Outputs

| Name | Size |
|-----------------|---------|
| AE.log | 38.1 KB |
| SDTM (Dev) . AE | 45x39 |

Properties

Name: AE.sas

Description:

Version: 0.1

Status: Program Output

Source Program: mapping_write.sas

Execution Output: Y

Size: 23.4 KB

Language: SAS

Language Version: 9.4

Versions

| Ver | Modified By | Date |
|-----|-------------|----------------------|
| 0.1 | SAS 9.4 | 11 Oct 2023 16:00:46 |

Files

- Global
- My Workspace
- Clintek-005
- Clintek11_Demo_AIML
- eCS-DS-003
- eCS-DS-004
 - Documents
 - Outputs
 - T_14_1_2_1_BASE.pdf
 - Programs
 - autoMap
 - autoRave
 - sdtm_programs_auto
 - AE.log
 - AE.sas
 - CM.sas
 - DM.log
 - DM.sas

Data

eCS-DS-004

- StudyReference
- External Data
- Clinical
- Reporting
- SDTM
- RAVE Build

SAS Work Library

T_14_1_2_1_BASE.pdf - v0.1 - In Development

mapping_write.sas x mapping_write.log x AE x T_14_1_2_1_BASE.pdf x AE x

T_14_1_2_1_BASE.pdf 1 / 1 100%

eCS Study eCS_DS_001 Page 1 of 1

**Table 14.1.2.1
Baseline Characteristics of Participants
Randomized Set**

| | Placebo (N = 10) n (%) | Study Drug (N = 24) n (%) | Overall (N = 34) n (%) |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| SEX | | | |
| Female | 6 (60.0%) | 8 (33.3%) | 14 (41.2%) |
| Male | 3 (30.0%) | 16 (66.7%) | 19 (55.9%) |
| Unknown | 1 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (2.9%) |
| AGE CATEGORY | | | |
| < 40 | 5 (50.0%) | 16 (66.7%) | 21 (61.8%) |
| >= 40 to < 65 | 5 (50.0%) | 8 (33.3%) | 13 (38.2%) |
| >= 65 | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| RACE | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2 (20.0%) | 3 (12.5%) | 5 (14.7%) |
| Asian | 1 (10.0%) | 11 (45.8%) | 12 (35.3%) |
| Black or African American | 1 (10.0%) | 3 (12.5%) | 4 (11.8%) |
| White | 3 (30.0%) | 5 (20.8%) | 8 (23.5%) |
| Multiple | 2 (20.0%) | 1 (4.2%) | 3 (8.8%) |
| Not Reported | 1 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (2.9%) |

Cross-Reference: Listing 16.2.1.2 SAS Program: t_14_1_2_1_base.sas Generated: 23AUG2023T9:10

Dependencies

Outputs

Properties

Name: T_14_1_2_1_BASE.pdf
 Description:
 Version: 0.1
 Status: In Development
 Execution Output: N
 Size: 58.3 KB
 Created By: njohnson
 Created Date: 18 Oct 2023 00:21:54
 Last Modified By: njohnson
 Last Modified Date: 18 Oct 2023 00:22:15

Versions

| Ver | Modified By | Date |
|-----|-------------|----------------------|
| 0.1 | NJOHNSON | 18 Oct 2023 00:22:15 |

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide, consisting of a grid of dots and lines. The dots are colored in yellow, red, and blue, and the lines are thin and black. The grid is composed of horizontal, vertical, and diagonal lines, creating a complex pattern of squares and triangles.

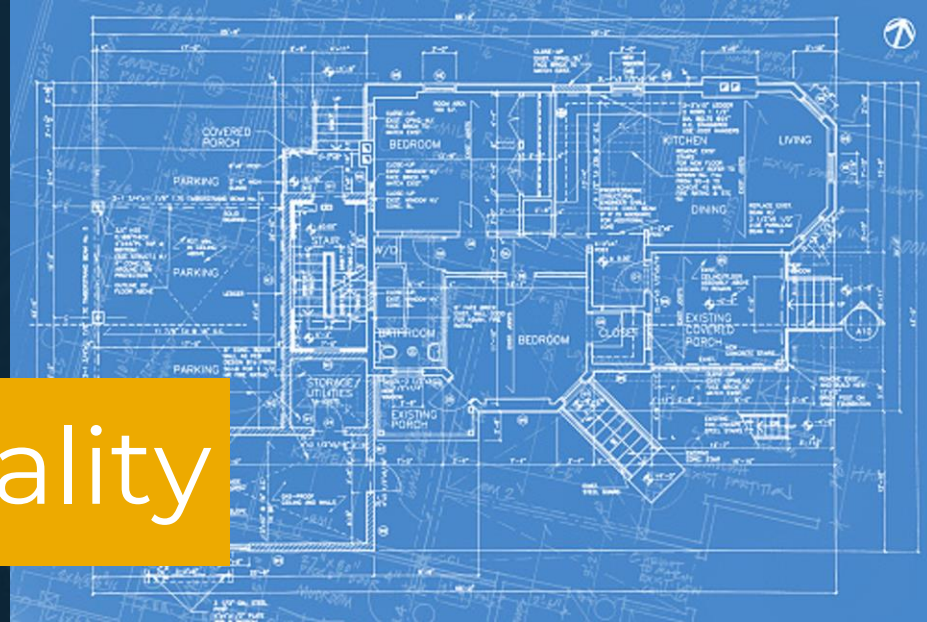
Conclusions



The Digital Blueprint

Vision

Reality





Thank You!



njohnson@eclinicalsol.com

cdisc

 **eClinical**
Powered by illuminate®

