

WITH STANDARDS – UNLOCK THE POWER OF DATA

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26-27 OCTOBER | AUSTIN



CDISC Perspective: Advancing Pre-Market Safety Analytics

Presented by Bess LeRoy, CDISC

Meet the Speakers

Bess LeRoy

Title: Head of Standards Innovation

Organization: CDISC



Bess has been a CDISC team member since 2011. She is a member of the CDISC Technical Leadership Team and leads the CDISC Global Governance Group. Bess has over 15 years' experience working in public health research and has held positions at the Framingham Heart Study, the Rotterdam Study, the Arizona Cancer Center, and the Critical Path Institute



Background

- Unnecessary variation in analysis results reporting
- Limited CDISC standards to support analysis results and associated metadata
- CDISC has been working towards creating standards to support, consistency, traceability, and reuse of results data
- Anticipate that the CDISC work will support sponsor submissions of analysis results in a standard format that aligns with the new FDA effort to standardize tables and figures

Analysis Results Current State

Table 3.1.1: ADHYPO Analysis Dataset

Row	STUDYID	USUBJID	MIDS	CEDECOD	WASAEYN	ASTDTM
1	XYZ	000001	HYPO 1	Hypoglycemia	Y	07Sep2012 22:29:00
2	XYZ	000001	HYPO 2	Hypoglycemia	N	10Sep2012 09:12:00
3	XYZ	000001	HYPO 3	Hypoglycemia	N	10Sep2012 23:05:00
4	XYZ	000001	HYPO 4	Hypoglycemia	N	11Sep2012 15:24:00
5	XYZ	000001	HYPO 5	Hypoglycemia	N	18Sep2012 11:39:00
6	XYZ	000002	HYPO 1	Hypoglycemia	N	22Oct2012 13:28:00
7	XYZ	000002	HYPO 2	Hypoglycemia	N	25Oct2012 13:59:00
8	XYZ	000002	HYPO 3	Hypoglycemia	N	17Nov2012 05:01:00

ADaM Dataset

Table 4.2.1: HbA1c Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis - Table Shell

Protocol: XYZ Page 1 of 2

HbA1c (%) Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis
24-Week Short-term Double-blind Treatment Period
Intention-to-treat Population

		Drug A N=115	Drug B N=115
BASELINE	ME	125	125
	Mean (SD)	X.XX (X.XXXX)	X.XX (X.XXXX)
WEEK 4	ME	XXX	XXX
	Change from baseline: Mean (SD)	X.XX (X.XXXX)	X.XX (X.XXXX)
	Adjusted change from baseline: Mean (SD)	X.XX (X.XXXX)	X.XX (X.XXXX)
	95% Confidence interval for adjusted mean	(XX.XX, XX.X)	(XX.XX, XX.X)
	Difference vs. Drug B (SE)	XX.XX (X.XXXX)	XX.XX (X.XXXX)
	95% Confidence interval for difference	(XX.XX, XX.X)	X.XXXX
	p-value vs. Drug B		
...			
WEEK 12	ME	X.XX (X.XXXX)	X.XX (X.XXXX)
	Change from baseline: Mean (SD)	XXX	XXX
	Adjusted change from baseline: Mean (SD)	X.XX (X.XXXX)	X.XX (X.XXXX)
	95% Confidence interval for adjusted mean	X.XX (X.XXXX)	X.XX (X.XXXX)
	Difference vs. Drug B (SE)	(XX.XX, XX.X)	(XX.XX, XX.X)
	95% Confidence interval for difference	XX.XX (X.XXXX)	(XX.XX, XX.X)
	p-value vs. Drug B		X.XXXX

N: the number of subjects in the Intention-to-treat (ITT) Population.
ME: the number of subjects in the ITT population with nonmissing baseline and nonmissing Week t value.
Repeated measures model: chgms = baseline treatment visit visit*treatment
Program Source: %%%%%%%/sas01/sas01/t01/hba1c/repmeas.sas <date><time>

Static Display

ARM for Define-XML

Table 4.2.2: HbA1c Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis Results Metadata

Metadata Field	Metadata
DISPLAY IDENTIFIER	Table 4.2.1/Figure 4.2.1
DISPLAY NAME	Mean Change from Baseline in HbA1c (Percent) Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis, 24-Week Short-term Double-blind Treatment Period, Intention-to-treat Population
RESULT IDENTIFIER	Treatment difference results (LSMean, confidence interval, p-value)
PARAM	HbA1c (%)
PARAMCD	HBA1C
ANALYSIS VARIABLE	CHG (Change from baseline)
ANALYSIS REASON	SPECIFIED IN SAP
ANALYSIS PURPOSE	PRIMARY OUTCOME MEASURE
ANALYSIS DATASET	ADHBA1C

ARM v1



Analysis Results Future State

Table 3.1.1: ADHYPO Analysis Dataset

Row	STUDYID	USUBJID	MIDS	CEDECOD	WASAEYN	ASTDTM
1	XYZ	000001	HYPO 1	Hypoglycemia	Y	07Sep2012 22:29:00
2	XYZ	000001	HYPO 2	Hypoglycemia	N	10Sep2012 09:12:00
3	XYZ	000001	HYPO 3	Hypoglycemia	N	10Sep2012 23:05:00
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ADaM Dataset



Analysis Results Future State

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ADaM Dataset



Table 4.2.2: HbA1c Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis Results Metadata

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ARM v1

ARM Extension Technical Specification

Analysis Results Future State

Table 3.1.1: ADHYPO Analysis Dataset

Row	STUDYID	USUBJID	MIDS	CEDECOD	WASAEYN	ASTDTM
1	XYZ	000001	HYP0 1	Hypoglycemia	Y	07Sep2012 22:29:00
2	XYZ	000001	HYP0 2	Hypoglycemia	N	10Sep2012 09:12:00
3	XYZ	000001	HYP0 3	Hypoglycemia	N	10Sep2012 23:05:00
4	XYZ	000001	HYP0 4	Hypoglycemia	N	11Sep2012 15:24:00
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8	XYZ	000002	HYP0 3	Hypoglycemia	N	17Nov2012 05:01:00

ADaM Dataset

gh	Observation	igh	Table	dim	population	dim	treatment	dim	parameter	dim	sex	dim	agecat	dim	statistic	analysis	Result
1001	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment A	param	subjects	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	100				
1002	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment A	param	subjects	sex	F	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	60				
1003	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment A	param	subjects	sex	M	agecat	ALL	stat	percent	40				
1004	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment A	param	subjects	sex	M	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	40				
1005	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment A	param	subjects	sex	M	agecat	ALL	stat	percent	40				
1006	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment B	param	subjects	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	50				
1007	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment B	param	subjects	sex	F	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	30				
1008	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment B	param	subjects	sex	F	agecat	ALL	stat	percent	60				
1009	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment B	param	subjects	sex	M	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	20				
1010	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment B	param	subjects	sex	M	agecat	ALL	stat	percent	40				
1011	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment ALL	param	subjects	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	150				
1012	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment ALL	param	subjects	sex	F	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	90				
1013	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment ALL	param	subjects	sex	F	agecat	ALL	stat	percent	60				
1014	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment ALL	param	subjects	sex	M	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	60				
1015	dm	summary	enrolled	Treatment ALL	param	subjects	sex	M	agecat	ALL	stat	percent	40				
1016	dm	summary	it	Treatment A	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	100				
1017	dm	summary	it	Treatment A	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	mean	40.7				
1018	dm	summary	it	Treatment A	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	stdev	10.7				
1019	dm	summary	it	Treatment A	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	median	37.0				
1020	dm	summary	it	Treatment A	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	min	21.0				
1021	dm	summary	it	Treatment A	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	max	66.0				
1022	dm	summary	it	Treatment B	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	50				
1023	dm	summary	it	Treatment B	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	mean	41.2				
1024	dm	summary	it	Treatment B	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	stdev	16.3				
1025	dm	summary	it	Treatment B	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	median	36.0				
1026	dm	summary	it	Treatment B	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	min	23.0				
1027	dm	summary	it	Treatment B	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	max	67.0				
1028	dm	summary	it	Treatment ALL	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	freq	150				
1029	dm	summary	it	Treatment ALL	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	mean	40.9				
1030	dm	summary	it	Treatment ALL	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	stdev	10.4				
1031	dm	summary	it	Treatment ALL	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	median	37.0				
1032	dm	summary	it	Treatment ALL	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	min	21.0				
1033	dm	summary	it	Treatment ALL	param	age	sex	ALL	agecat	ALL	stat	max	67.0				

Analysis Results Dataset



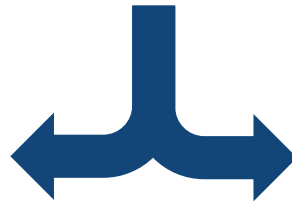
Table 4.2.2: HbA1c Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis Results Metadata

Metadata Field	Metadata
DISPLAY IDENTIFIER	Table 4.2.1/Figure 4.2.1
DISPLAY NAME	Mean Change from Baseline in HbA1c (Percent) Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis Period, Intention-to-treat Population
RESULT IDENTIFIER	Treatment difference results (LSMean, confidence interval, p-value)
PARAM	HbA1c (%)
PARAMCD	HbA1C
ANALYSIS VARIABLE	CHG (Change from baseline)
ANALYSIS REASON	SPECIFIED IN SAP
ANALYSIS PURPOSE	PRIMARY OUTCOME MEASURE
ANALYSIS DATASET	ADHBA1C

ARM v1

ARM Extension Technical Specification

Automation



Reuse
Traceability

Table 4.2.1: HbA1c Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis - Table Shell

Protocol: XYZ

HbA1c (%) Longitudinal Repeated Measures Analysis
24-Week Short-term Double-blind Treatment Period
Intention-to-treat Population

		Drug A	Drug B
		N=115	N=115
BASELINE	N#	115	115
	Mean (SD)	X.XX (X.XXX)	X.XX (X.XXX)
WEEK 4	N#	XXX	XXX
	Change from baseline: Mean (SD)	X.XX (X.XXX)	X.XX (X.XXX)
	Adjusted change from baseline: Mean (SD)	X.XX (X.XXX)	X.XX (X.XXX)
	95% Confidence Interval for adjusted mean	(XX.XX, XX.X)	(XX.XX, XX.X)
	Difference vs. Drug B (SE)	XX.XX (X.XXX)	XX.XX (X.XXX)
	95% Confidence Interval for difference	(XX.XX, XX.X)	(XX.XX, XX.X)
	P-value vs. Drug B		X.XXXX
...			
WEEK 12	N#	X.XX (X.XXX)	X.XX (X.XXX)
	Change from baseline: Mean (SD)	XXX	XXX
	Adjusted change from baseline: Mean (SD)	X.XX (X.XXX)	X.XX (X.XXX)
	95% Confidence Interval for adjusted mean	X.XX (X.XXX)	X.XX (X.XXX)
	Difference vs. Drug B (SE)	(XX.XX, XX.X)	XX.XX (X.XXX)
	95% Confidence Interval for difference	(XX.XX, XX.X)	(XX.XX, XX.X)
	P-value vs. Drug B		X.XXXX

N: the number of subjects in the Intention-to-treat (ITT) Population.
 N#: the number of subjects in the ITT population with nonmissing baseline and nonmissing Week t value.
 Repeated measures model: change = baseline treatment visit visit*treatment
 Program Source: xxxxxxxx\source\source\hba1c\regmas.sas <date><time>

Display



Analysis Results Standards Goals



Model that describes analysis results and associated metadata



Analysis Results Metadata Technical Specification (ARM-TS), to support automation, traceability, and creation of data displays



Define an Analysis Results Data (ARD) structure, to support reuse and reproducibility of results data

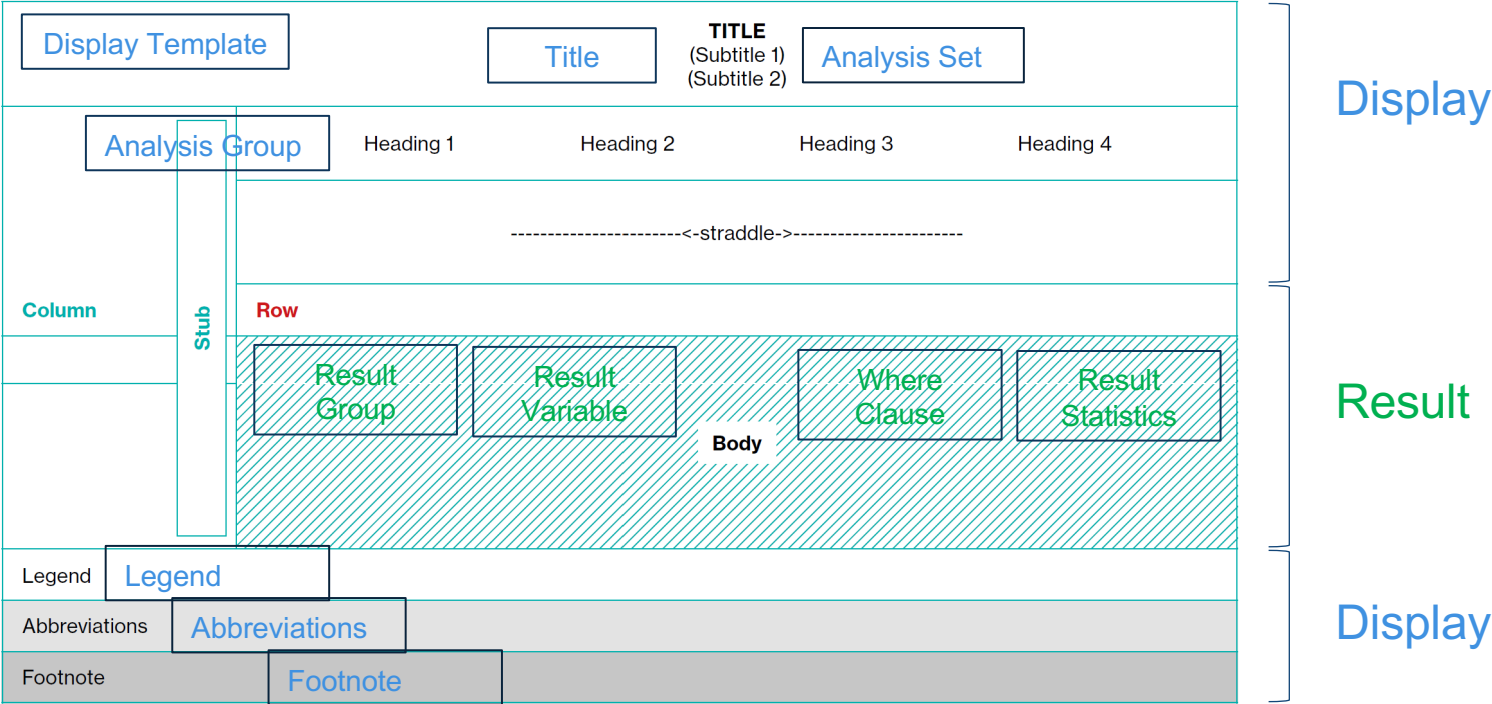


Illustrate and exercise ARD and ARM-TS with a set of machine-readable common safety displays



Key Metadata Elements of a Table

Output



Reference: PHUSE White Paper “General Output Tips and Considerations”, Doc ID: WP-034, Version 1.0, Aug 2020



Demographics Analysis Results and Metadata

Display Template

Title

Analysis Set

Table 2. Baseline Demographic and Clinical Characteristics, Safety Population, Pooled Analyses (or Trial X)

Analysis Group	Drug Name Dosage X N = XXX n (%)	Drug Name Dosage Y N = XXX n (%)	Placebo N = XXX n (%)	Active Control N = XXX n (%)	Total Population N = XXX n (%)
Characteristic					
Sex, n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Male	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Female	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Age, years	X.X (Y.Y)	X.X (Y.Y)	X.X (Y.Y)	X.X (Y.Y)	X.X (Y.Y)
Mean (SD)	X.X (Y.Y)	X.X (Y.Y)	X.X (Y.Y)	X.X (Y.Y)	X.X (Y.Y)
Median (min, max)	X.X (Y.Y, Z.Z)	X.X (Y.Y, Z.Z)	X.X (Y.Y, Z.Z)	X.X (Y.Y, Z.Z)	X.X (Y.Y, Z.Z)
Age groups (years), n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
≥17 to <65	Result Group	Result Variable	Where Clause	Result Statistics	n (%)
≥65					n (%)
≥65 to <75					n (%)
≥75	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Race, n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
American Indian or Alaska Native	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Asian	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Black or African American	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
White	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Other	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)

Source: [include Applicant source, datasets and/or software tools used].

¹ Difference is shown between [treatment arms] (e.g., difference is shown between Drug Name dosage X vs. placebo).

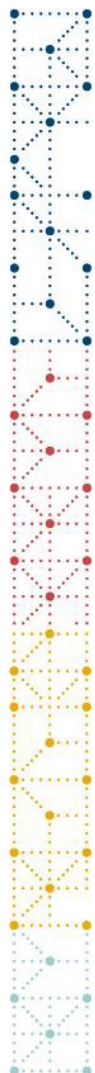
Abbreviations: N, number of patients in treatment arm; n, number of patients with given characteristic; SD, standard deviation

Footnote

Abbreviations

Legend

FDA Standard Safety Tables and
Figures Integrated Guide



Analysis Results Dataset Example: Demographics

Identifiers		Analysis Group			Result Variable			Results Statistic		
Name	Title	Dataset	Variable	Value	Variable	Value	Label	Value	Name	Label
Table 2	Baseline Demographics and Clinical Characteristics, Safety Population	ADSL	TR01X	Drug Name Dosage X	SEX	M	Male	53	Count	n
Table 2	Baseline Demographics and Clinical Characteristics, Safety Population	ADSL	TR01X	Drug Name Dosage X	SEX	M	Male	61.6	Percent	%
Table 2	Baseline Demographics and Clinical Characteristics, Safety Population	ADSL	TR01X	Drug Name Dosage X	SEX	F	Female	33	Count	n
Table 2	Baseline Demographics and Clinical Characteristics, Safety Population	ADSL	TR01X	Drug Name Dosage X	SEX	F	Female	38.4	Percent	%

Traceability to the underlying ADaM dataset

Machine Readable TFL Shells

```

1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <TableShell>
3   <ID>TEAE.01</ID>
4   <Ordinal>1</Ordinal>
5   <Type>Table</Type>
6   <Name>TEAE-Overall</Name>
7   <Title>Overall Summary of Treatment Emergent Adverse Events</Title>
8   <Population>Safety Population</Population>
9   <ColDefs>
10    <TreatmentVar Name="TRT01" Num="4" StatOID="ST.01"/>
11    <ComputeCols>
12      <ComputeCol Name="Overall" StatOID="ST.01"/>
13    </ComputeCols>
14  </ColDefs>
15  <ResultGroupDef OID="EAE.01.GRP.01" OrderNumber="1"> [3 lines]
16  <ResultGroupDef OID="TEAE.01.GRP.02" OrderNumber="2"> [2 lines]
17  <ResultDef OID="TEAE.01.GRP.01.RES.01"> [4 lines]
18  <ResultDef OID="TEAE.01.GRP.01.RES.02">
19    <Label>Subjects with a related AE</Label>
20    <StatRef StatOID="ST.01"/>
21    <StatRef StatOID="ST.02"/>
22  </ResultDef>
23  <ResultDef OID="TEAE.01.GRP.02.RES.01">
24    <Label>Number of AEs</Label>
25    <StatRef StatOID="ST.01"/>
26  </ResultDef>
27  <StatDef OID="ST.01" Name="N">
28    <Label>Number of Subjects</Label>
29    <Format>XX</Format>
30  </StatDef>
31  <StatDef OID="ST.02" Name="PCT">
32    <Label>Percentage of Subjects</Label>
33    <Format>(XX.X%)</Format>
34  </StatDef>
35 </TableShell>

```

Develop schema/model for machine readable TFL shells



Adverse Events

Table 35. Patients With Adverse Events¹ by System Organ Class, Safety Population, Pooled Analysis (or Trial X)²

System Organ Class	Drug Name Dosage X N = XXX n (%)	Drug Name Dosage Y N = XXX n (%)	Active Control N = XXX n (%)	Placebo N = XXX n (%)	Risk Difference (%) (95% CI) ^{3,4}
Blood and lymphatic system	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Cardiac disorders	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Ear and labyrinth disorders	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Endocrine disorders	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Eye disorders	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Gastrointestinal disorders	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Hepatobiliary disorders	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Immune system disorders	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Infections and infestations	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	X (Y, Z)

Source: [include Applicant source, datasets and/or software tools used].
¹ Treatment-emergent adverse event defined as [definition].
² Duration = [e.g., X week double-blind treatment period or median and a range indicating pooled trial durations].
³ Difference is shown between [treatment arms] (e.g., difference is shown between Drug Name dosage X vs. placebo).
⁴ Table display is ordered by the risk difference.
 Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; N, number of patients in treatment arm; n, number of patients with at least one event



Support for FDA Standard Safety Tables and Figures

- Model that describes analysis results metadata
- For a selection of FDA tables and figures, create packages containing
 - Machine readable displays
 - Associated analysis results metadata
 - Analysis results dataset examples
 - Underlying ADaM datasets
- Make packages freely available on the CDISC website

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